

**Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP)  
Environmental Monitoring and  
Audit for Disposal Facility to the  
East of Sha Chau (2021-2026)  
– Investigation**

Monthly EM&A Report for  
Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau  
– December 2024

January 2025

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# Issue and Revision Record

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# 1 Introduction

## 1.1 Background

The Civil Engineering and Development Department (CEDD) is managing a number of marine disposal facilities in Hong Kong waters, including the Contaminated Mud Pits (CMPs) to the East of Sha Chau (ESC) for the disposal of contaminated sediment, and various open-sea disposal grounds located to the South of Cheung Chau (SCC), East of Tung Lung Chau (ETLC) and East of Ninepins (ENP) for the disposal of uncontaminated sediment.

Environmental Permits (EPs) (Ref. No. EP-312/2008/A) was issued by the Environmental Protection Department (EPD) to the CEDD, the Permit Holder, on 28 November 2008 for the Project - Disposal of Contaminated Sediment – Dredging, Management and Capping of Sediment Disposal Facility at Sha Chau.

Under the requirements of the EP, EM&A programmes which encompass water and sediment chemistry, fisheries assessment, tissue and whole body analysis, sediment toxicity and benthic recolonisation studies as set out in the EM&A Manuals are required to be implemented. EM&A programmes have been continuously carried out during the operation of the CMPs at ESC. A review of the collection and analysis of such environmental data from the monitoring programme demonstrated that there had not been any adverse environmental impacts resulting from disposal activities.<sup>1,2</sup> The current programme will assess the impacts resulting from dredging, disposal and capping operations of CMP V.

A proposal on the change of number of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring as well as combination of routine water quality monitoring and water quality monitoring during capping operation was submitted to EPD and agreed by EPD on 3 December 2020. The proposed changes have been effective for the EM&A activities since December 2020. In early 2022, after implementing the Phase 1 optimisation for at least one year, a further data review was conducted. The monitoring data has been reviewed and demonstrated that the data robustness and representativeness are maintained. Therefore, a technical note presenting the data review results served as a supplementary information was submitted to EPD and presented that Phase 2 optimization of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring for the Project will be implemented in 2022. EPD expressed no comment on the review and note the implementation of Phase 2 optimization of sample replication on 18 May 2022, and thus this optimization has been effective for the EM&A activities since July 2022.

The latest sampling schedule is provided in **Appendix A**.

The present EM&A programme under Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) covers the dredging, disposal and capping operations of the ESC CMP V (see **Appendix A** for the EM&A programme.) Detailed works schedule for ESC CMP V is shown in **Table 1.1**. In December 2024, the following works were undertaken:

- Disposal of contaminated mud at ESC CMP Vb; and
- Capping operations at ESC CMP Vd.

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<sup>1</sup> ERM (2013) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 4/2009 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pit at East Sha Chau. For CEDD.

<sup>2</sup> ERM (2017) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 23/2012 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pits to the South of The Brothers and at East Sha Chau (2012 - 2017). For CEDD.



## 2 Brief Discussion of Monitoring Results for ESC CMP V

### 2.1 Introduction

This section presents a brief discussion of the results obtained from the following monitoring activities for ESC CMP V during the reporting period:

- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs;
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb; and
- Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMPs.

### 2.2 Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb – in December 2024

Water Column Profiling was undertaken at a total of two sampling stations (Upstream and Downstream stations) on 3 December 2024. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the Water Quality Objectives (WQOs) set by Environmental Protection Department (EPD). This consists of a review of the EPD routine water quality monitoring data for the dry season period (November to March) of 2014 – 2023 from stations in the North Western Water Control Zone (WCZ), where the ESC CMPs are located.<sup>3</sup> For Salinity, the averaged value obtained from the Reference (Upstream) station was used for the basis as the WQO. Levels of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) and Turbidity were also assessed for compliance with the Action and Limit Levels (see **Table B1** of **Appendix B** for details).

#### 2.2.1 In-situ Measurements

Analyses of results for December 2024 indicated that levels of Salinity, pH and DO complied with the WQOs at both Downstream and Upstream stations (**Table B2** of **Appendix B**). Levels of DO and Turbidity at all stations complied with the Action and Limit Levels (**Tables B1 and B2** of **Appendix B**).

#### 2.2.2 Laboratory Measurements for Suspended Solids (SS)

Analyses of results for December 2024 indicated that the SS level at both Upstream and Downstream stations complied with the WQO and the Action and Limit Levels (**Tables B1 and B2** of **Appendix B**).

Overall, the monitoring results indicated that the mud disposal operation at ESC CMP Vb did not appear to cause any deterioration in water quality during this reporting period.

### 2.3 Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs – in December 2024

Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs was undertaken on 2 December 2024. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the WQOs (see **Section 2.2** above for details). The monitoring results are shown in **Tables B3, B4 and B5** of **Appendix B** and **Figures 1 to 11** of **Appendix C**. A total of sixteen (16) monitoring stations were sampled in December 2024 as shown in **Figure 2.1**.

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<sup>3</sup> <http://epic.epd.gov.hk/EPICRIVER/marine/?lang=en>

### 2.3.1 In-situ Measurements

Graphical presentation of the monitoring results (Temperature, DO, pH, Salinity and Turbidity) is shown in **Figures 1 to 6 of Appendix C**. Analyses of results indicated that the levels of pH, and DO complied with the WQOs at all stations in December 2024.

The levels of DO and Turbidity complied with the Action and Limit Levels at all stations (**Table B3 of Appendix B; Figures 3 and 6 of Appendix C**).

Overall, *in-situ* measurement results of the Routine Water Quality Monitoring indicated that the disposal and capping operation at ESC CMPs did not appear to cause any unacceptable impacts in water quality in December 2024.

### 2.3.2 Laboratory Measurements

Laboratory analysis of samples obtained in December 2024 indicated that the concentrations of Arsenic, Cadmium, Chromium, Copper, Nickel and Zinc were detected in the samples at some/all stations and their concentrations were generally similar across stations; except the concentrations of Zinc were higher at Reference station; and the concentration of Lead were only detected at Reference and Impact stations. (**Table B4 of Appendix B; Figure 7 and 8 of Appendix C**).

For nutrients, concentrations of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) were lower than the WQO (0.5 mg/L) at all stations. (**Table B5 of Appendix B; Figure 9 of Appendix C**). The concentrations of Ammonia Nitrogen (NH<sub>3</sub>-N) were only detected at Intermediate (INE) and Ma Wan stations. The concentrations of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD<sub>5</sub>) were generally similar across all stations. (**Table B5 of Appendix B; Figure 9 and 10 of Appendix C**)

Analyses of results for the reporting period indicated that the SS levels complied with the dry season WQO (13.0 mg/L) and Action and Limit Levels at all stations. (**Tables B1 and B5 of Appendix B; Figure 13 of Appendix C**).

Based on the available results of the Routine Water Quality Monitoring which indicated that the disposal and capping operation at ESC CMPs did not appear to cause any unacceptable deterioration in water quality during the reporting period. Detailed statistical analysis will be presented in the Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate any spatial and temporal trends of potential concern.

## 2.4 Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb – in December 2024

Monitoring locations for Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for ESC CMP Vb are shown in **Figure 2.2**. A total of six (6) monitoring stations were sampled on 5 December 2024.

The concentrations of all inorganic contaminants were lower than the Lower Chemical Exceedance Levels (LCELs) at all stations. (**Figures 14 and 15 of Appendix C**).

For organic contaminants, the concentrations of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) were higher at Active-Pit station ESC-NPCB. (**Figure 14 of Appendix C**). The concentrations of Low Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) were higher than LCEL (Lower Chemical Exceedance Level) at Pit-Edge station ESC-NECA. (**Figures 15 of Appendix C**).

For High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs), the concentrations were higher than LCEL at Pit-Edge stations ESC-NECA and ESC-NECB, and Active-Pit station ESC-NPCB. (**Figures 15 of Appendix C**).

The concentrations of Tributyltin (TBT) were higher at Active-Pit station ESC-NPCA. (**Figure 16**

**of Appendix C)** The concentrations of Total Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs), Total dichlorodiphenyl-trichloroethane (DDT) and 4,4'-dichlorodiphenyldichloroethylene (DDE) were below the limit of reporting at all stations during the reporting period.

It is observed that the elevated level concentrations of Low Molecular Weight PAHs and High Molecular Weight PAHs (i.e. higher than LCEL) only occurred within Pit-Edge stations ESC-NECA and ESC-NECB and Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA, but the concentrations of other organic and all inorganic contaminants were lower than the LCELs at the Pit-Edge station and Active-Pit stations.

The slightly elevated level of Low Molecular Weight PAH and High Molecular Weight PAH at Pit-Edge and Active-Pit stations are possible induced by external factors rather than disposal operations. Therefore, there is no evidence indicating any unacceptable environmental impacts to sediment quality outside the pit area as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operations at ESC CMP Vb during the reporting period.

Statistical analysis will be undertaken and presented in the corresponding Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate whether there are any unacceptable impacts in the area caused by the contaminated mud disposal.

## 2.5 Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMPs – in December 2024

Monitoring locations for Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry for ESC CMPs are shown in **Figure 2.3**. A total of nine (9) monitoring stations were sampled on 4 December 2024.

Analyses of results for the Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry Monitoring indicated that the concentrations of all inorganic contaminants were below the LCEL at all stations during the reporting period. (**Figures 17 and 18 of Appendix C**).

For organic contaminants, the concentration of TOC was higher at Far Field station ESC-RFB, and Ma Wan station. (**Figure 19 of Appendix C**). The concentrations of Low Molecular Weight PAH were higher at Capped Pit station ESC-RCB1. The concentration of High Molecular Weight PAHs were higher at Far-field station ESC-RFA and Capped Pit station ESC-RCB1. (**Figure 20 of Appendix C**)

The concentrations of TBT were higher at Ma Wan station MW1. (**Figure 21 of Appendix C**). The concentrations of Total PCBs, Total DDT, 4,4'-DDE, 2,4'-DDT, 4,4'-DDT were below the limit of reporting at all stations during the reporting period.

Overall, there is no evidence indicating any unacceptable environmental impacts to sediment quality as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operations at ESC CMP Vb during the reporting period. Statistical analysis will be undertaken and presented in the corresponding Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate whether there are any unacceptable impacts in the area caused by the contaminated mud disposal.

## 2.6 Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm of ESC CMP V – in November 2024

Further to **Section 2.6** of the *Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – November 2024*, laboratory analysis data of Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm of ESC CMP V in November 2024 are presented in this report.

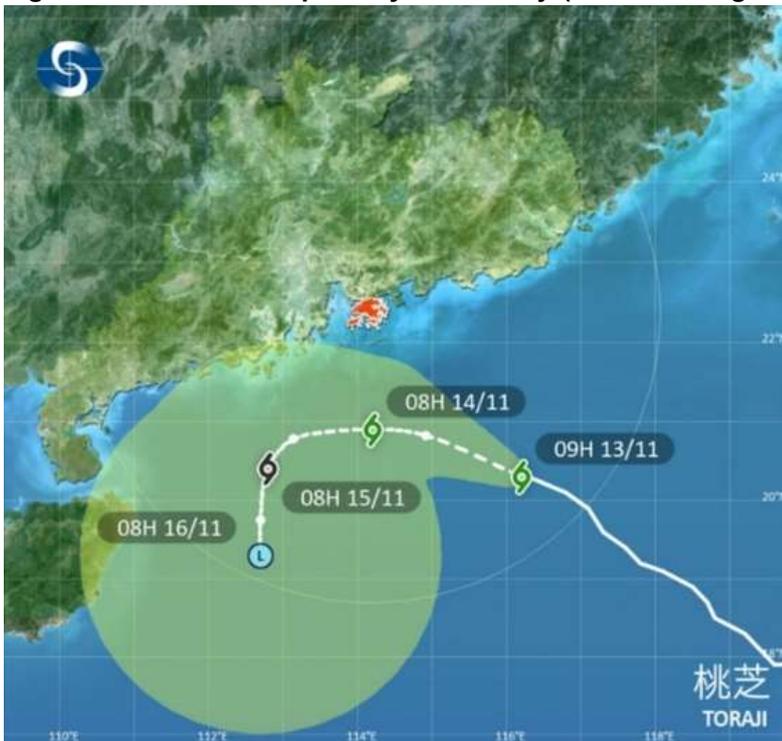
Tropical Cyclone Warning Signal No. 8 has been hoisted for Typhoon Toraji on 13 November 2024. According to the Updated EM&A Manual under Project “Disposal of Contaminated Sediment – Dredging, Management and Capping of Sediment Disposal Facility at Sha Chau” (EP-

312/2008/A), a Post-storm Sediment Sampling would be held within one week of the major storm event.

Since several sampling stations are encroached into the North Lantau Marine Park (NLMP) which is newly established on 1 November 2024, extra permit is required for the sampling works under Marine Parks and Marine Reserves Regulation (CAP. 476A). The permit application was submitted to Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) on 13 November 2024 and approved on 22 November 2024. Therefore, the sampling for Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm Event was conducted on 26 November 2024 after permit approval.

The sampling was conducted at nine (9) monitoring stations (see **Figure 2.4** for the locations of the monitoring stations). The tracks of Toraji are shown in **Figure 2.5**.

**Figure 2.5: Track of Tropical Cyclone Toraji (Source: Hong Kong Observatory)**



Analyses of results for the Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm indicated that the concentrations of all inorganic contaminants were below the LCEL in November 2024. (**Figures 22 and 23 of Appendix C**).

Overall, there appeared to be no evidence showing the failure of ESC CMP V in retaining disposed mud or causing contamination of sediments after the major storm event in November 2024.

## 3 Future Key Issues

### 3.1 Activities Scheduled for the Next Reporting Period

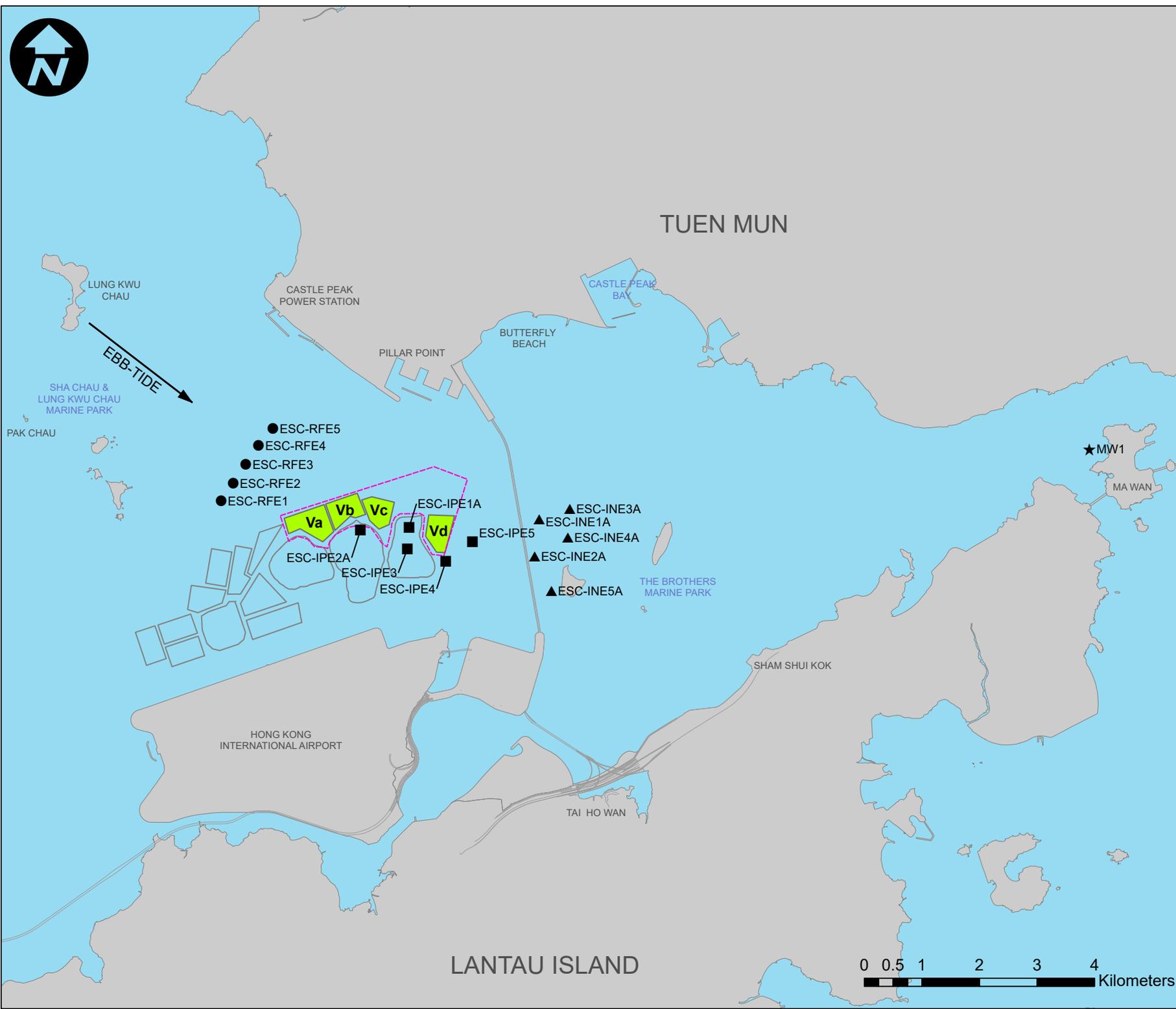
The following monitoring activities will be conducted in the next reporting period of January 2025 for ESC CMP V (see **Appendix A** for the sampling schedule):

- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs;
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb; and
- Demersal Trawling for ESC CMPs.

### 3.2 Study Programme

A summary of the Study Programme is presented in **Appendix D**.

# Figures



Notes:

Key to symbols:

### LEGEND

- ESC CMP V
- ESC USABLE AREA 1

### WATER QUALITY SAMPLING STATIONS

- IMPACT STATION
- INTERMEDIATE STATION
- REFERENCE STATION
- MA WAN STATION

Rev	Date	Drawn	Description	Ch'kd	App'd
P1	APR 2021	KN			

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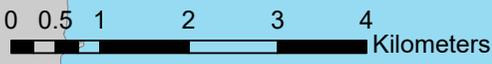
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ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING AND AUDIT  
FOR DISPOSAL FACILITY  
TO THE EAST OF SHA CHAU (2021-2026)  
- INVESTIGATION**

Title **ROUTINE & CAPPING WATER QUALITY  
SAMPLING STATIONS (EBB-TIDE)  
FOR ESC CMPS**

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Dwg check		Approved	
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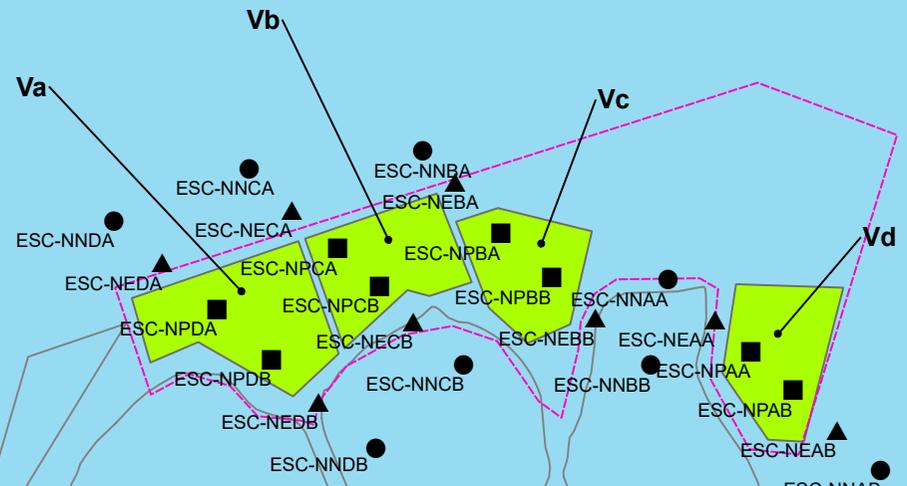
Drawing Number **FIGURE 2.1**





EBB-TIDE

FLOOD-TIDE



Notes:

Key to symbols:

### LEGEND

- ESC CMP V
- ESC USABLE AREA 1
- ACTIVE-PIT STATION
- PIT-EDGE STATION
- NEAR-PIT STATION

### PIT SPECIFIC SEDIMENT MONITORING STATIONS

- ACTIVE-PIT STATION
- PIT-EDGE STATION
- NEAR-PIT STATION

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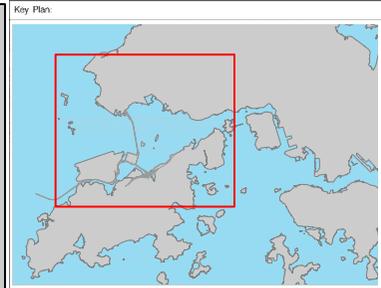
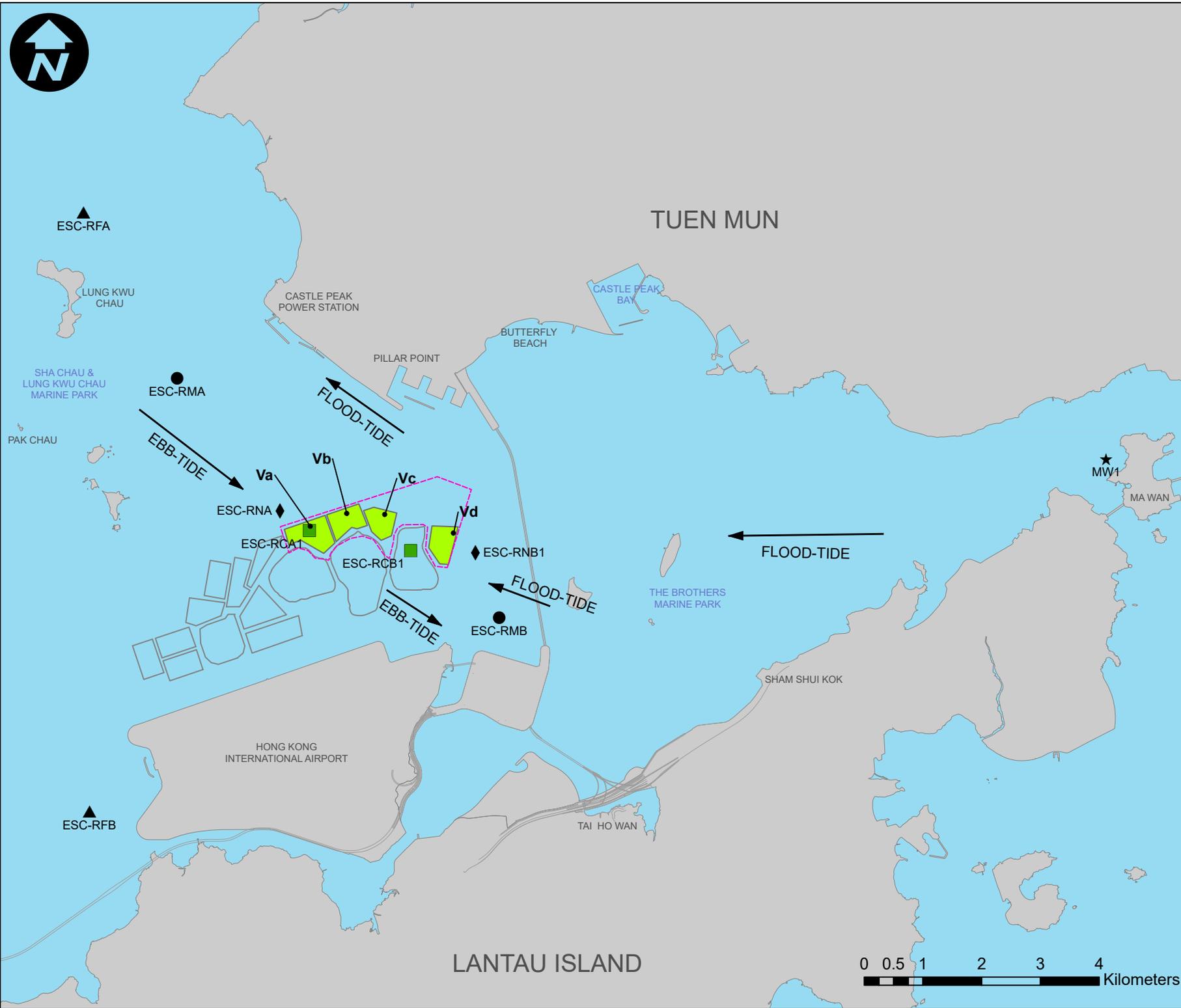
### PIT SPECIFIC SEDIMENT QUALITY MONITORING STATIONS FOR CMP V

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INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT





Notes:

### LEGEND

- ESC CMP V
- ESC USABLE AREA 1
- CAPPED PIT STATION
- NEAR-FIELD STATION
- MID-FIELD STATION
- FAR-FIELD STATION
- MA WAN STATION

### CUMULATIVE IMPACT SEDIMENT MONITORING STATIONS

- CAPPED PIT STATION
- NEAR-FIELD STATION
- MID-FIELD STATION
- FAR-FIELD STATION
- MA WAN STATION

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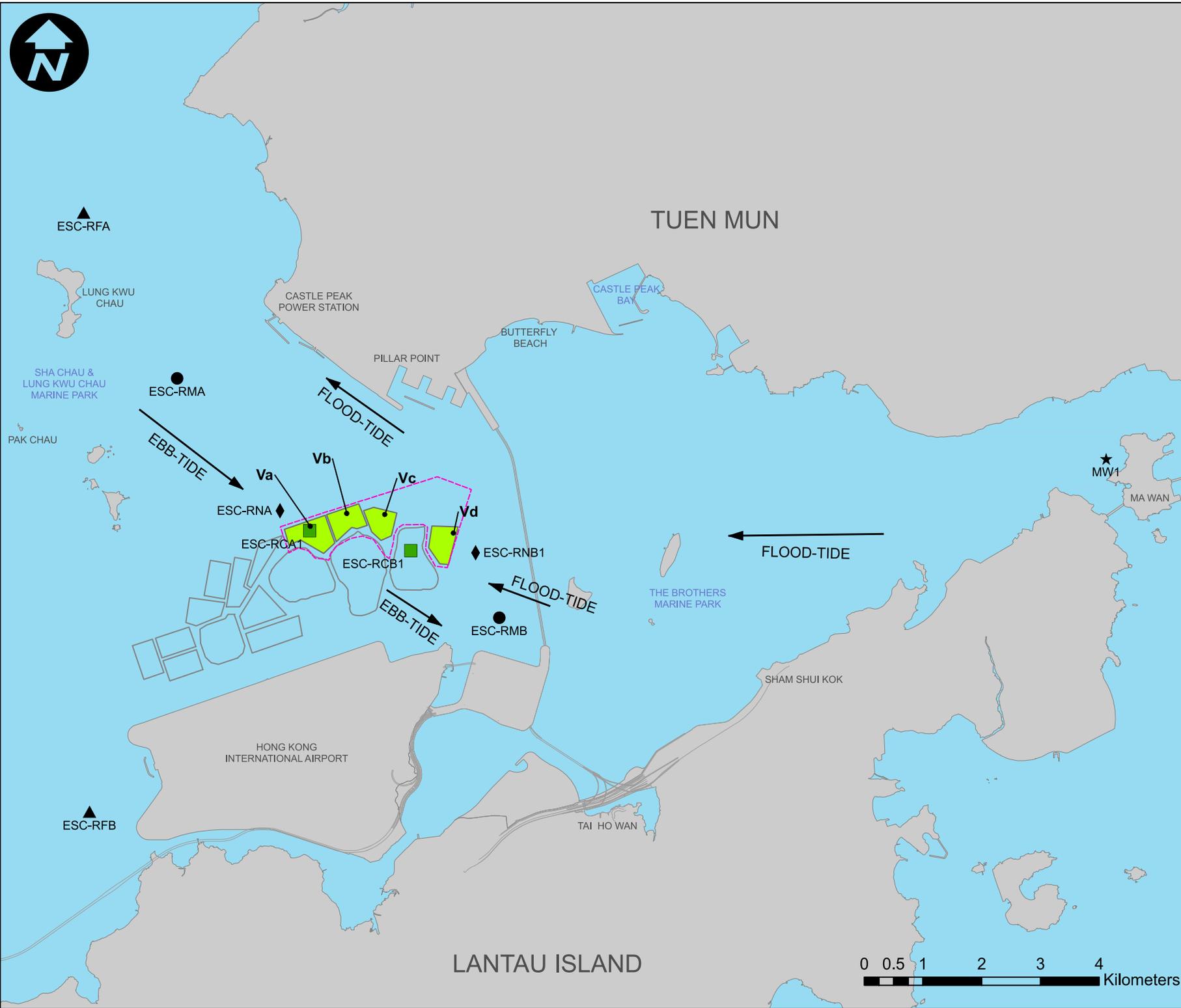
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FOR DISPOSAL FACILITY  
TO THE EAST OF SHA CHAU (2021-2026)  
- INVESTIGATION**

Title **CUMULATIVE IMPACTS SEDIMENT  
QUALITY MONITORING STATIONS  
FOR ESC CMPS**

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Notes:

Key to symbols:

**LEGEND**

- ESC CMP V
- ESC USABLE AREA 1

**MONITORING STATIONS**

- CAPPED PIT STATION
- NEAR-FIELD STATION
- MID-FIELD STATION
- FAR-FIELD STATION
- MA WAN STATION

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FOR DISPOSAL FACILITY  
TO THE EAST OF SHA CHAU (2021-2026)  
- INVESTIGATION**

Title **SEDIMENT CHEMISTRY AFTER A  
MAJOR STORM MONITORING  
STATIONS FOR ESC CMPS**

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Scale at A3	Status	Rev	

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LANTAU ISLAND

# Appendices

- Appendix A Sampling Schedule
- Appendix B Water Quality Monitoring Results
- Appendix C Graphical Presentations
- Appendix D Study Programme

# Appendix A. Sampling Schedule



# Appendix B. Water Quality Monitoring Results

**Table B1: Action and Limit Levels of Water Quality for Dredging, Disposal and Capping Activities at ESC CMP V**

Parameters	Action	Limit
Dissolved Oxygen (DO) in mg L <sup>-1</sup> (Surface, Middle & Bottom) <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>Surface and Middle Depth<sup>(2)</sup></b> 5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = <b>3.76</b> and Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	<b>Surface and Middle Depth<sup>(2)</sup></b> 1%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = <b>3.11</b> <sup>(3)</sup> and Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)
	<b>Bottom</b> 5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = <b>2.96</b> and Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	<b>Bottom</b> The average of the impact station readings are < <b>2</b> and Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)
Suspended Solids (SS) in mg L <sup>-1</sup> (depth-averaged) <sup>(5)</sup>	95%-ile of baseline data for depth-averaged = <b>37.88</b> and 120% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day	99%-ile of baseline data for depth-averaged = <b>61.92</b> and 130% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day
Turbidity in NTU (depth-averaged) <sup>(4)(5)</sup>	95%-ile of baseline data = <b>28.14</b> and 120% of control station's Turbidity at the same tide of the same day	99%-ile of baseline data = <b>38.32</b> and 130% of control station's Turbidity at the same tide of the same day

Notes:

- For DO, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is lower than the limits.
- Action and Limit Levels for DO for Surface and Middle layers were calculated from the combined pool of baseline surface layer data and baseline middle layer data.
- Given the Action Level for DO for Surface and Middle layers has already been lower than 4 mg L<sup>-1</sup>, it is proposed to set the Limit Level at 3.11 mg L<sup>-1</sup> which is the first percentile of the baseline data.
- "Depth-averaged" is calculated by taking the arithmetic means of reading of all three depths.
- For turbidity and SS, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is higher than the limits.

**Table B2: Water Column Profiling Results for ESC CMP Vb in December 2024**

Station	Temp. (°C)	Salinity (ppt)	Turbidity (NTU)	Dissolved Oxygen (%)	Dissolved Oxygen (mg L <sup>-1</sup> )	pH	Suspended Solids (mg L <sup>-1</sup> )
WCP 1 (Downstream)	22.05	31.55	4.56	98.81	7.19	8.02	4.5
WCP 2 (Upstream)	22.06	31.09	3.27	99.37	7.24	8.00	3.0
WQO (Dry Season)	N/A	27.98-34.20 <sup>#</sup>	N/A	N/A	>4	6.5-8.5	13.0

Notes:

1. # Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.
2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.

**Table B3: In-situ Monitoring Results for Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in December 2024**

Station	Temp. (°C)	Salinity (ppt)	Turbidity (NTU)	Dissolved Oxygen (%)	Dissolved Oxygen (mg L <sup>-1</sup> )	pH
RFE (Reference)	21.89	31.75	4.64	98.58	7.18	8.04
IPE (Impact)	22.01	31.89	3.53	99.62	7.23	8.02
INE (Intermediate)	22.16	32.07	6.19	98.59	7.13	7.99
Ma Wan	22.53	32.05	4.83	91.91	6.61	7.92
WQO (Dry Season)	N/A	28.57-34.92 <sup>#</sup>	N/A	N/A	>4	6.5-8.5

Notes:

1. # Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.
2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.

**Table B4: Laboratory Results for Dissolved Metals and Metalloid in Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in December 2024**

Station	As (µg/L)	Cd (µg/L)	Cr (µg/L)	Cu (µg/L)	Pb (µg/L)	Hg (µg/L)	Ni (µg/L)	Ag (µg/L)	Zn (µg/L)
RFE	1.96	0.03	0.14	0.48	0.01	ND	0.51	ND	3.21
IPE	1.98	0.04	0.12	0.52	0.01	ND	0.46	ND	0.56
INE	1.99	0.03	0.16	0.45	ND	ND	0.48	ND	0.57
Ma Wan	2.08	0.02	0.10	0.53	ND	ND	0.26	ND	0.57

Note:

1. "ND" indicates the concentrations of metals and metalloids are not detected.

**Table B5: Laboratory Results for Nutrients and Suspended Solid in Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in December 2024**

Station	NH <sub>3</sub> (mg/L)	TIN (mg/L)	BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/L)	SS (mg/L)
RFE	<LOR	0.30	0.76	5.7
IPE	<LOR	0.28	1.20	3.6
INE	0.02	0.29	1.11	6.2
Ma Wan	0.06	0.33	0.90	5.5

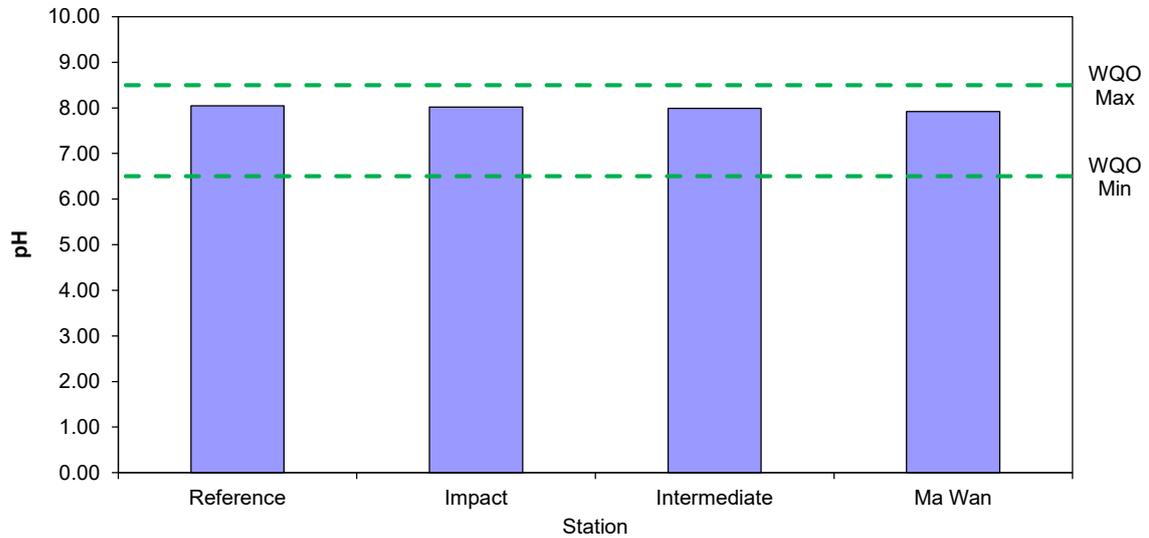
WQO of TIN: 0.5 mg/L  
 Dry Season WQO of SS: 13.0 mg/L

Notes:

1. "<LOR" indicates the concentrations of contaminants are below the limit of reporting.
2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.
4. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
5. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.

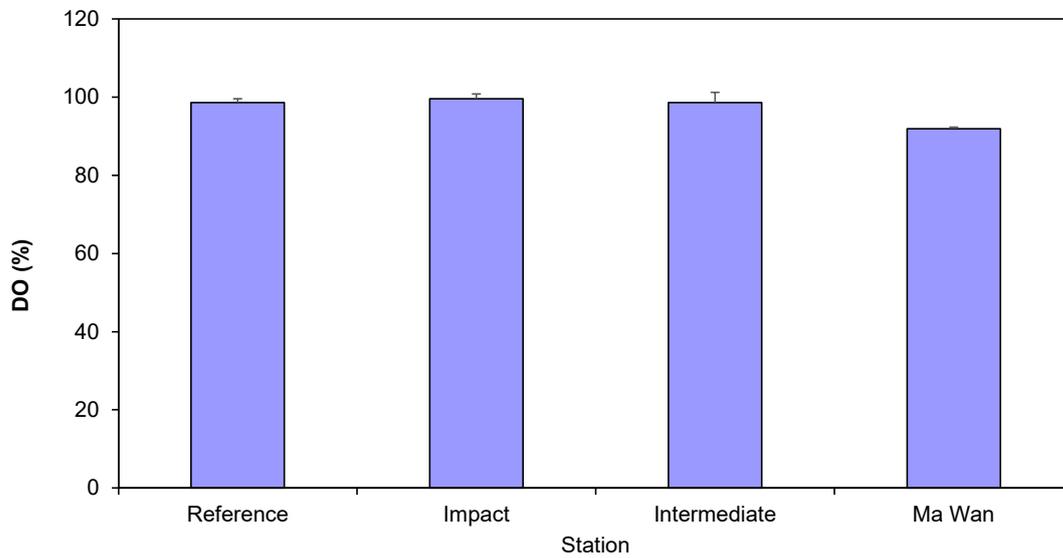
## **Appendix C. Graphical Presentations**

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - December 2024



**Figure 1:** Level of pH recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in December 2024

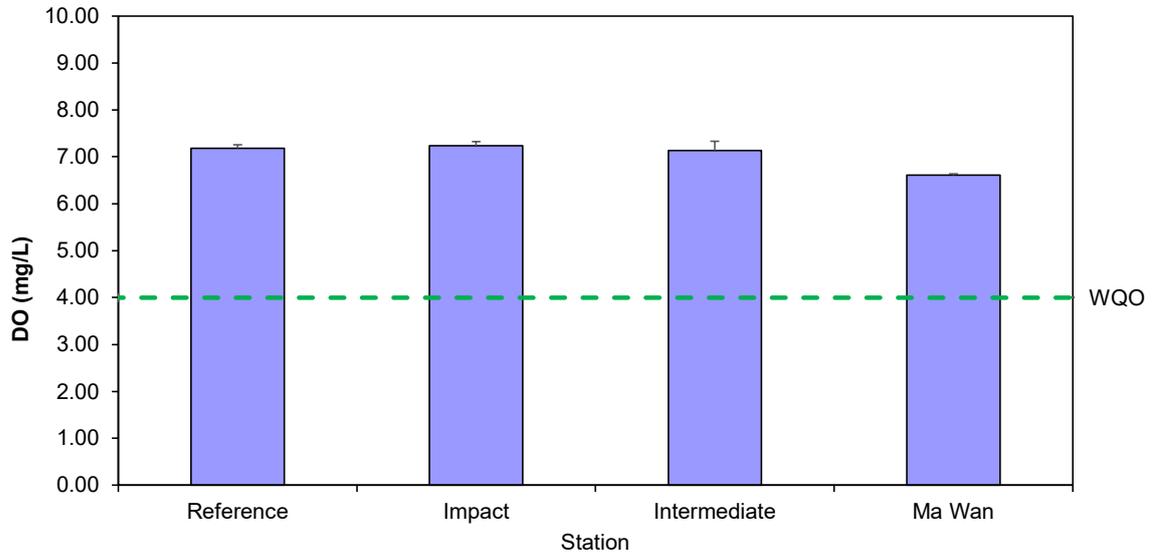
### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - December 2024



**Figure 2:** Level of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (% saturation; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in December 2024

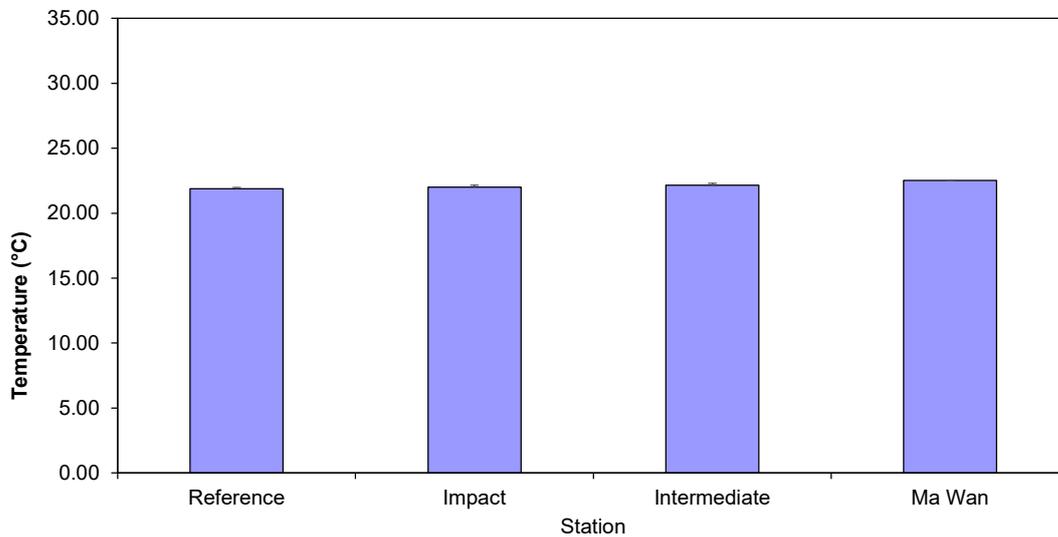
<sup>1</sup> The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - December 2024



**Figure 3:** Concentration of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (mg/L; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in December 2024

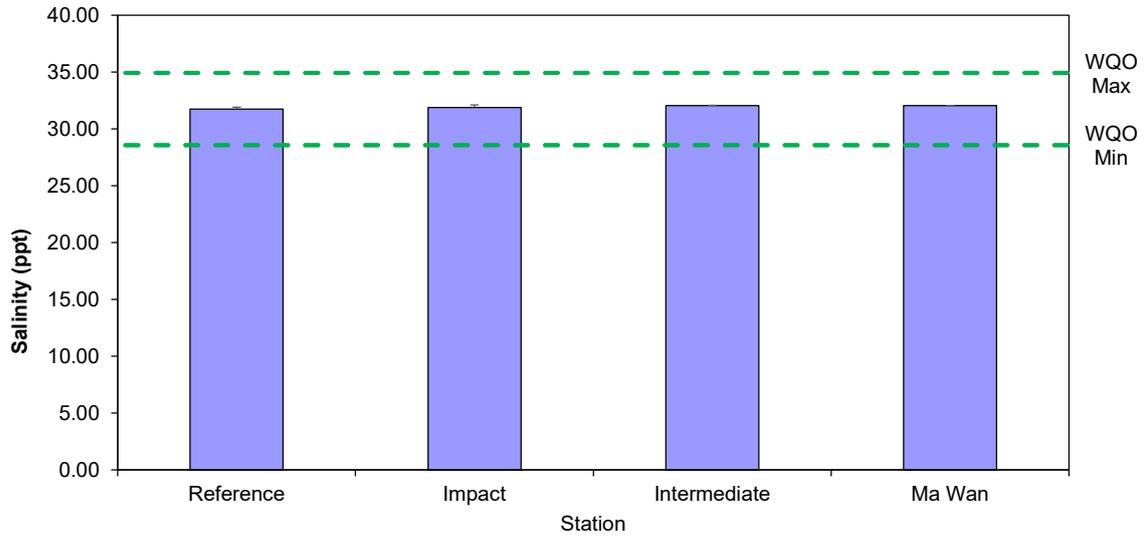
### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - December 2024



**Figure 4:** Level of Temperature (°C; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in December 2024

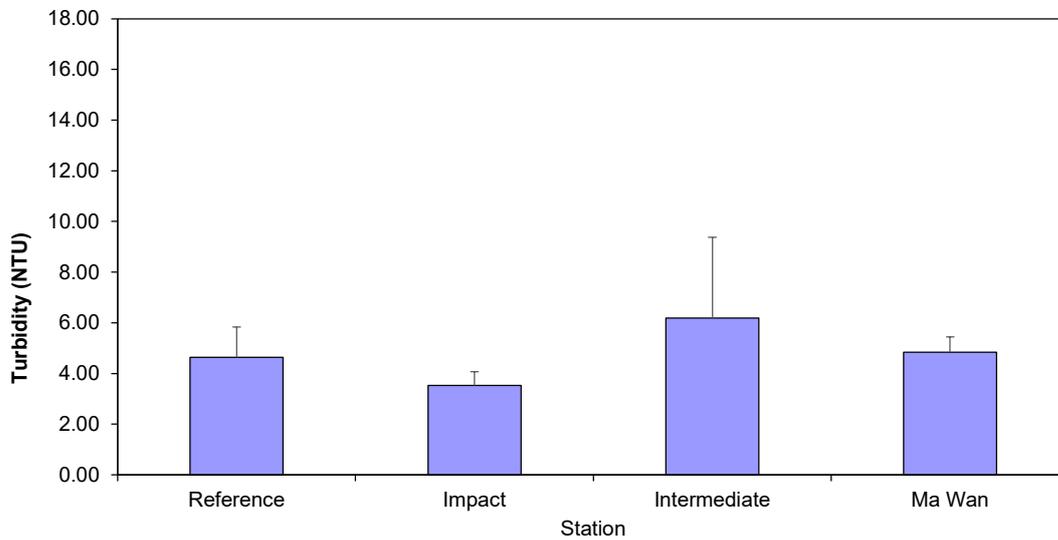
<sup>1</sup> The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - December 2024



**Figure 5:** Level of Salinity (ppt; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in December 2024

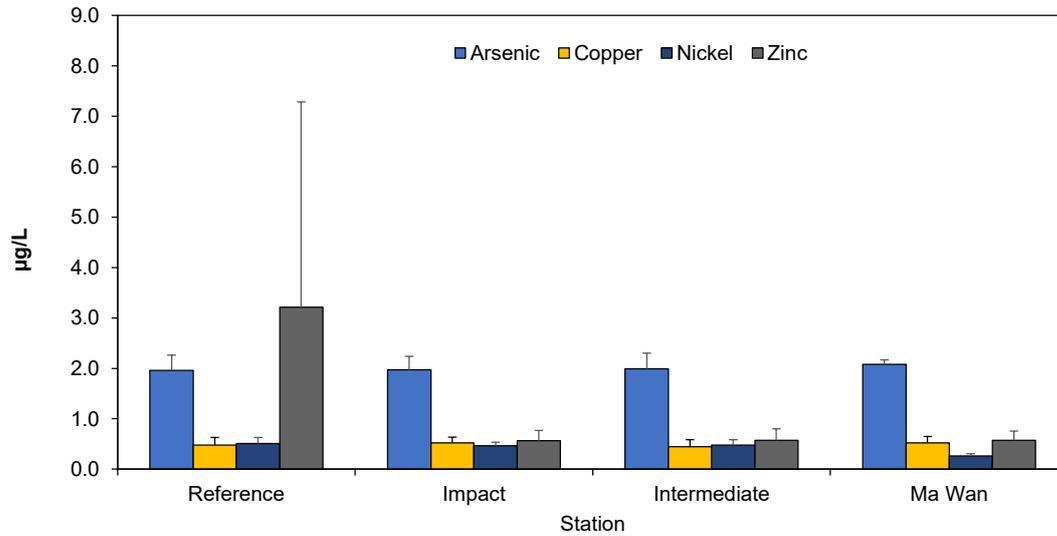
### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - December 2024



**Figure 6:** Level of Turbidity (NTU; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in December 2024

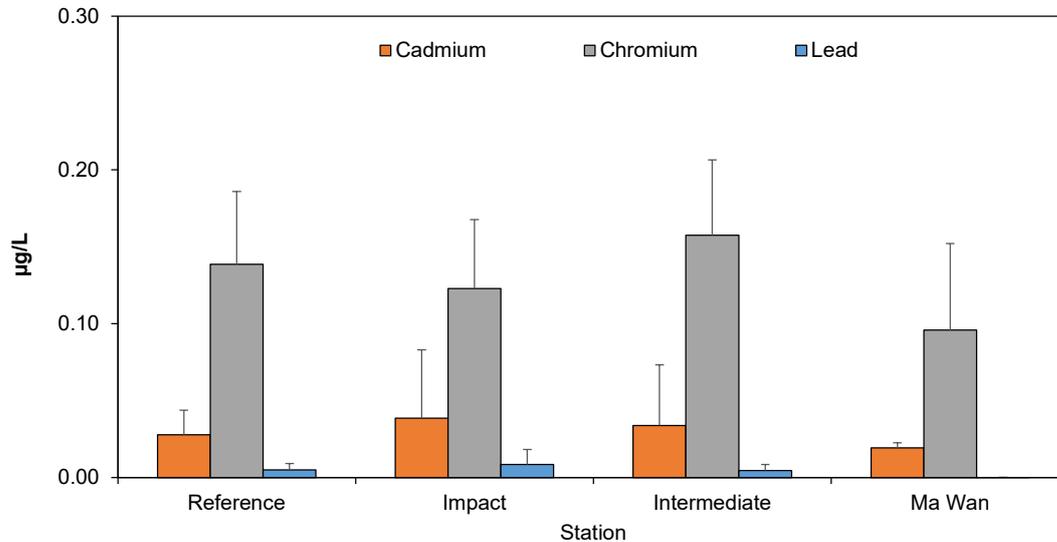
<sup>1</sup> The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - December 2024



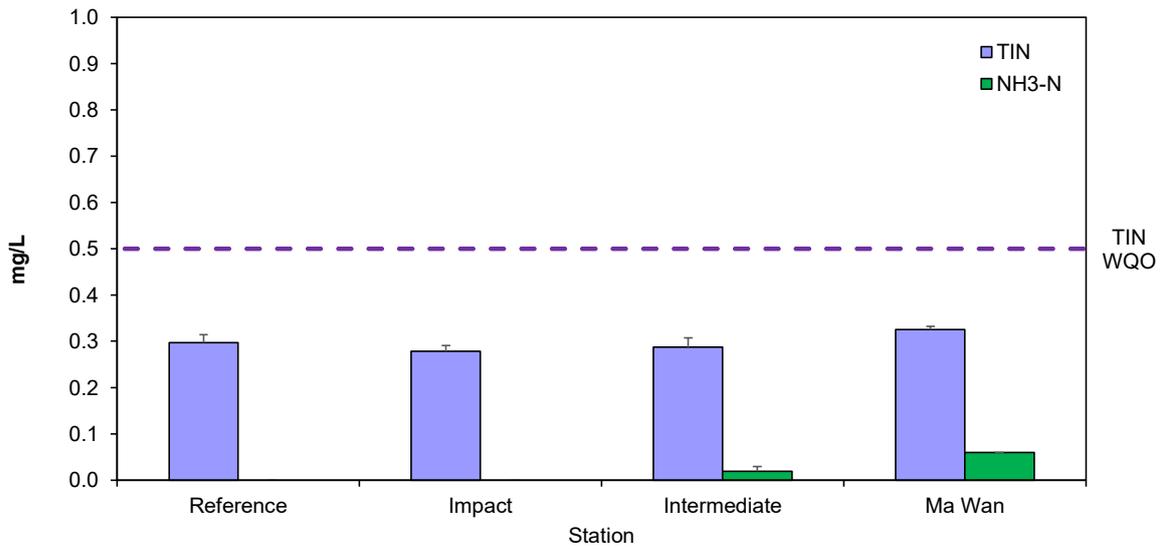
**Figure 7:** Concentration of Arsenic, Copper, Nickel, and Zinc (µg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in December 2024

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - December 2024



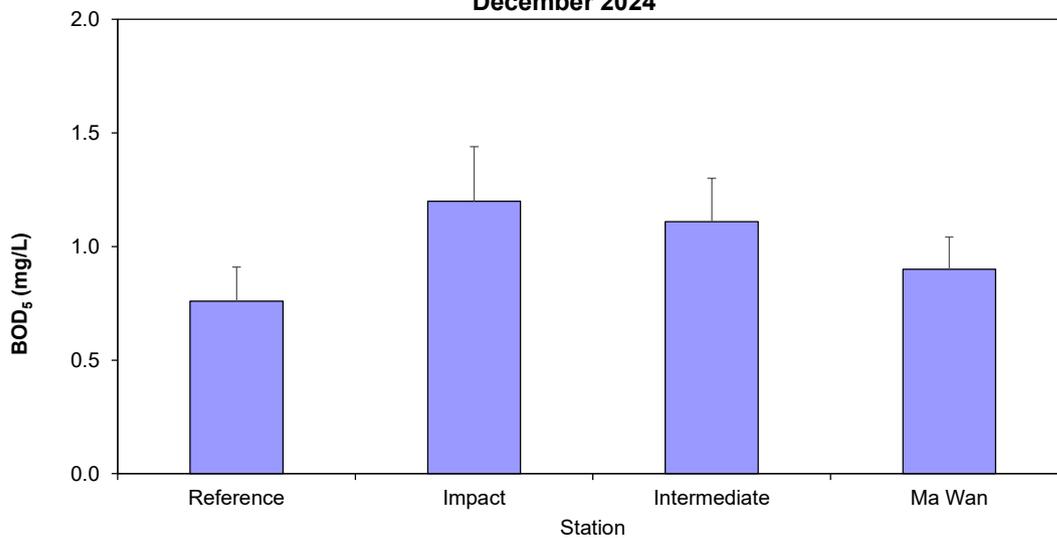
**Figure 8:** Concentration of Cadmium, Chromium and Lead, (µg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in December 2024

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Nutrients - December 2024



**Figure 9:** Concentration of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) and Ammonia Nitrogen (NH3-N) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in December 2024

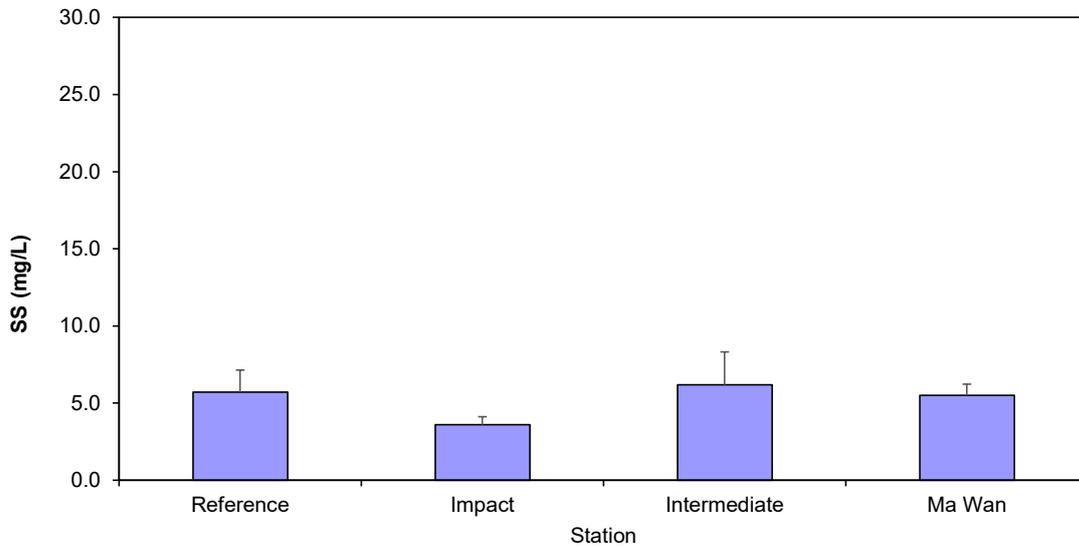
### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) - December 2024



**Figure 10:** Level of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in December 2024

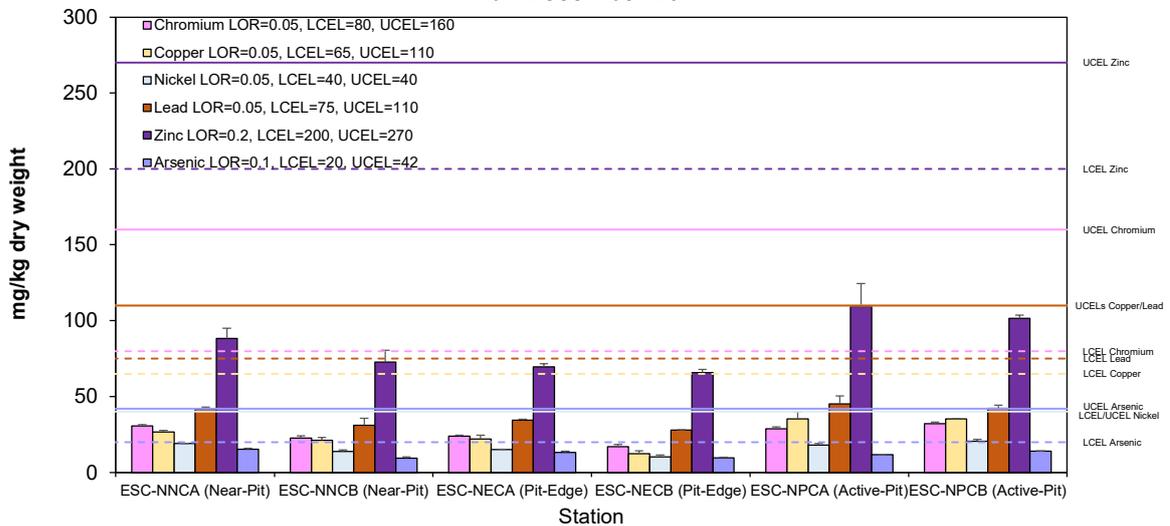
<sup>1</sup> Concentrations of Ammonia Nitrogen (NH3-N) at Reference station and Impact Station are below limit of reporting (LOR).

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Suspended Solids - December 2024



**Figure 11** Concentration of Suspended Solids (SS) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in December 2024

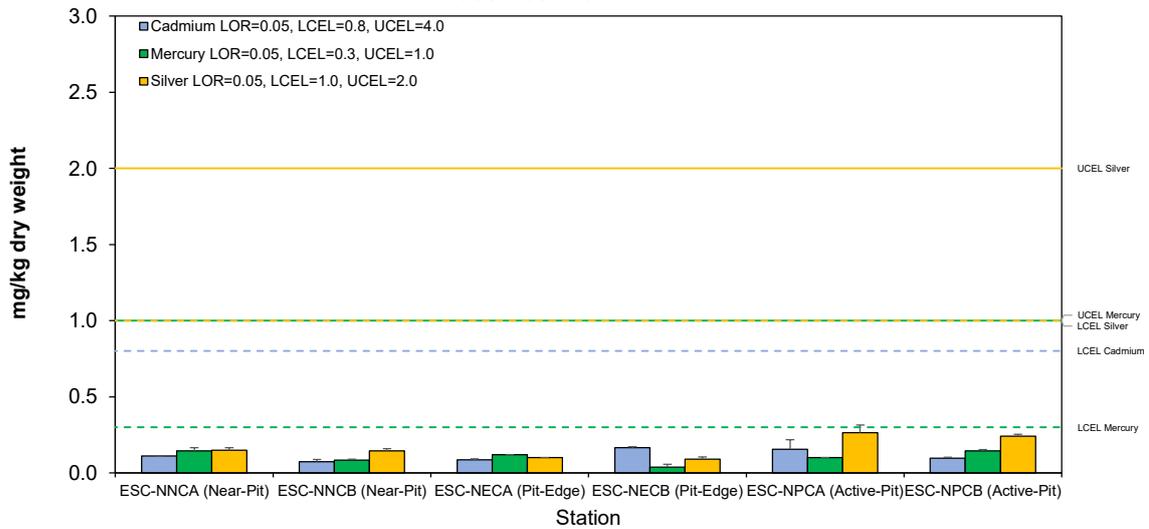
### Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal and Metalloid Contaminants at ESC CMP Vb - December 2024



**Figure 12:** Concentration of Metals and Metalloid<sup>1</sup> (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in December 2024

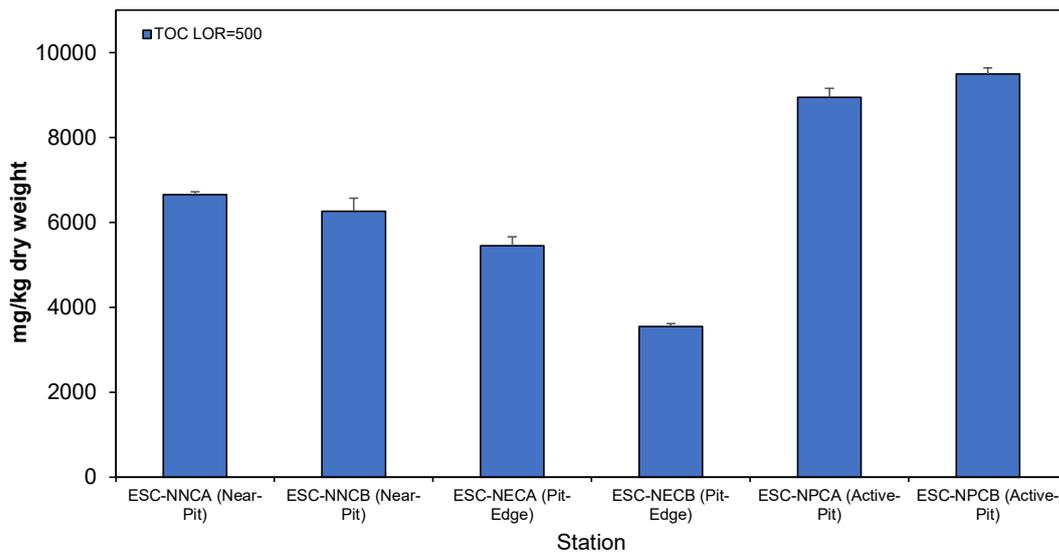
<sup>1</sup> The LCEL and UCEL of Cadmium, Mercury and Arsenic have been updated according to the standard promulgated starting from 19 January 2024. [https://www.cedd.gov.hk/filemanager/eng/content\\_80/PAH 2022 Chapter 4 Rev 06\\_240321\\_Clean.pdf](https://www.cedd.gov.hk/filemanager/eng/content_80/PAH 2022 Chapter 4 Rev 06_240321_Clean.pdf)

**Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal Contaminants at ESC CMP Vb - December 2024**



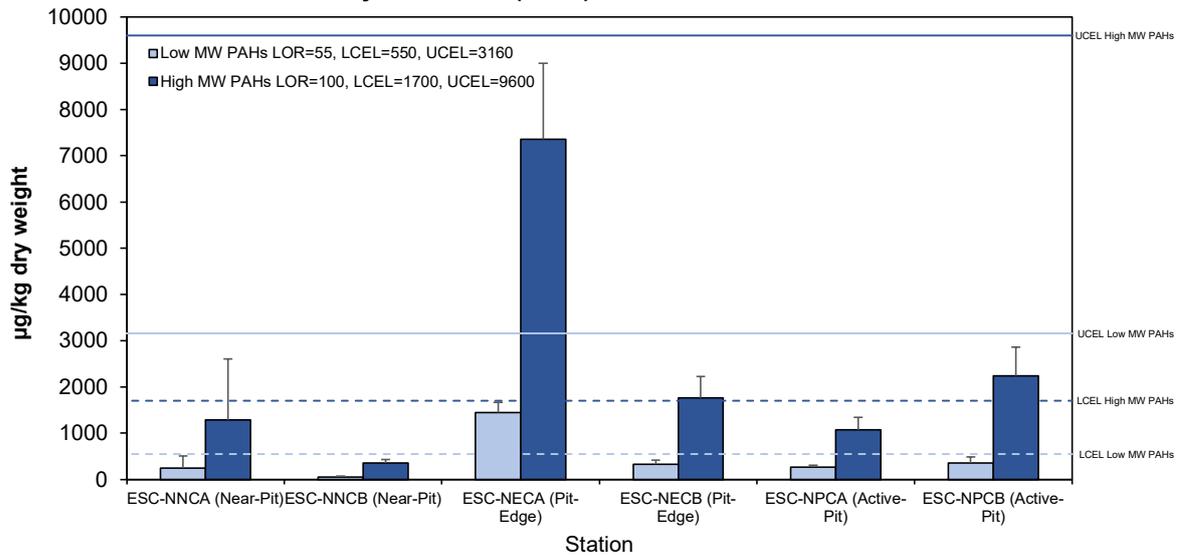
**Figure 13:** Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in December 2024

**Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Total Organic Carbon (TOC) at ESC CMP Vb - December 2024**



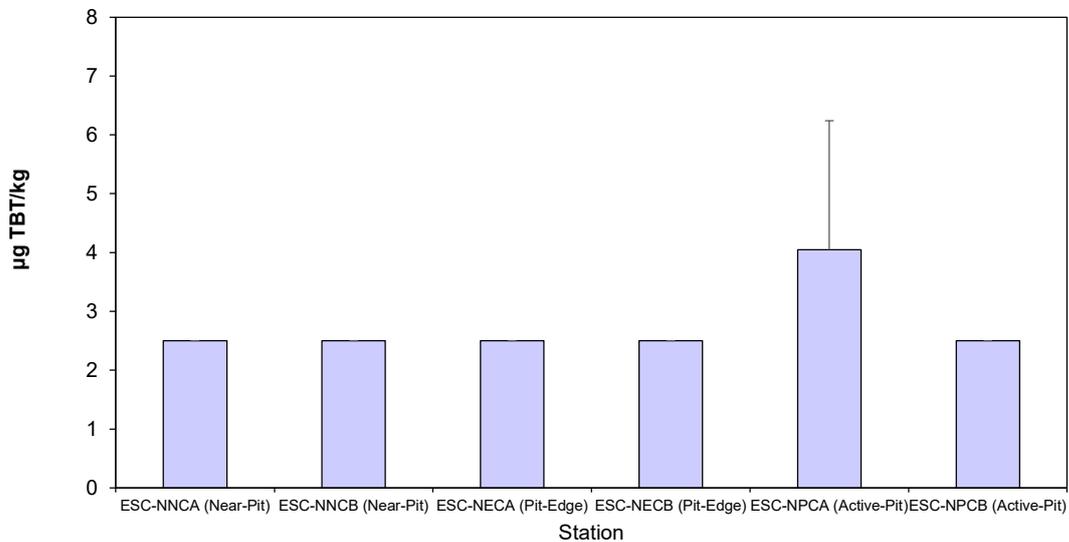
**Figure 14:** Concentration of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) (mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in December 2024

**Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatics Hydrocarbons (PAHs) at ESC CMP Vb - December 2024**



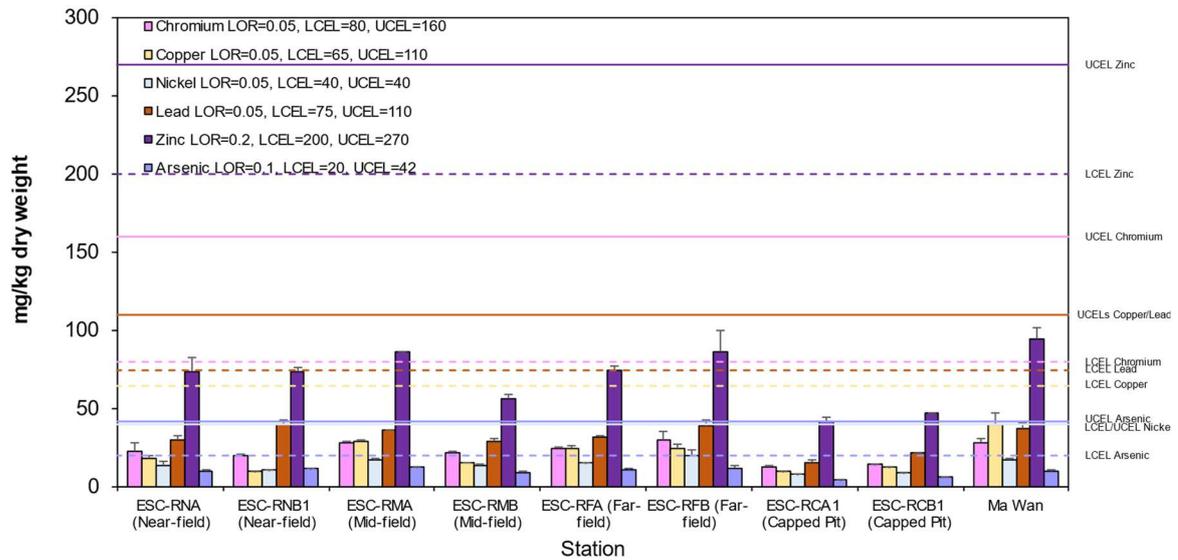
**Figure 15:** Concentration of Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (µg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in December 2024

**Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Tributyltin (TBT) at ESC CMP Vb - December 2024**



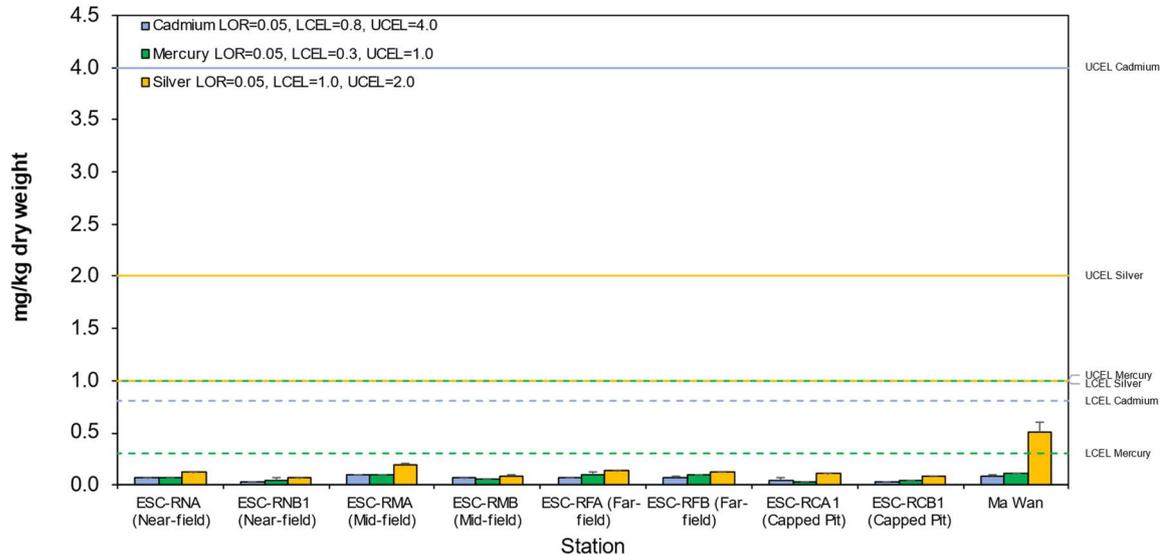
**Figure 16:** Concentration of Tributyltin (TBT) (µg TBT/kg; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in December 2024

### Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry for Metal and Metalloid Contaminants at ESC CMPs - December 2024

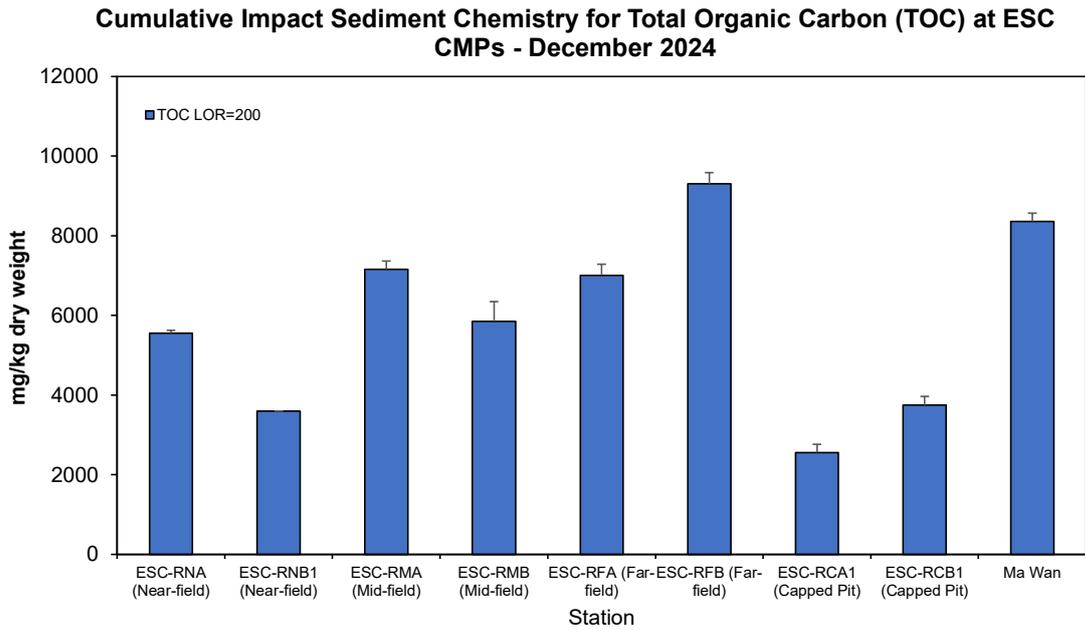


**Figure 17:** Concentration of Metals and Metalloid (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMPs in December 2024

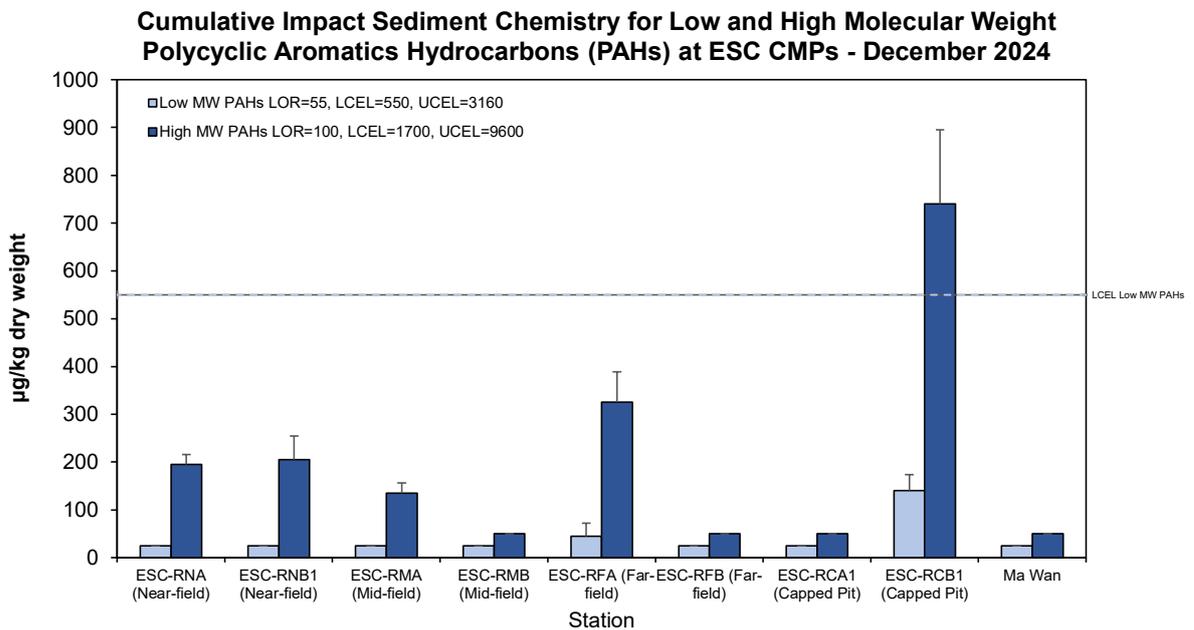
### Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry for Metal Contaminants at ESC CMPs December 2024



**Figure 18:** Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMPs in December 2024

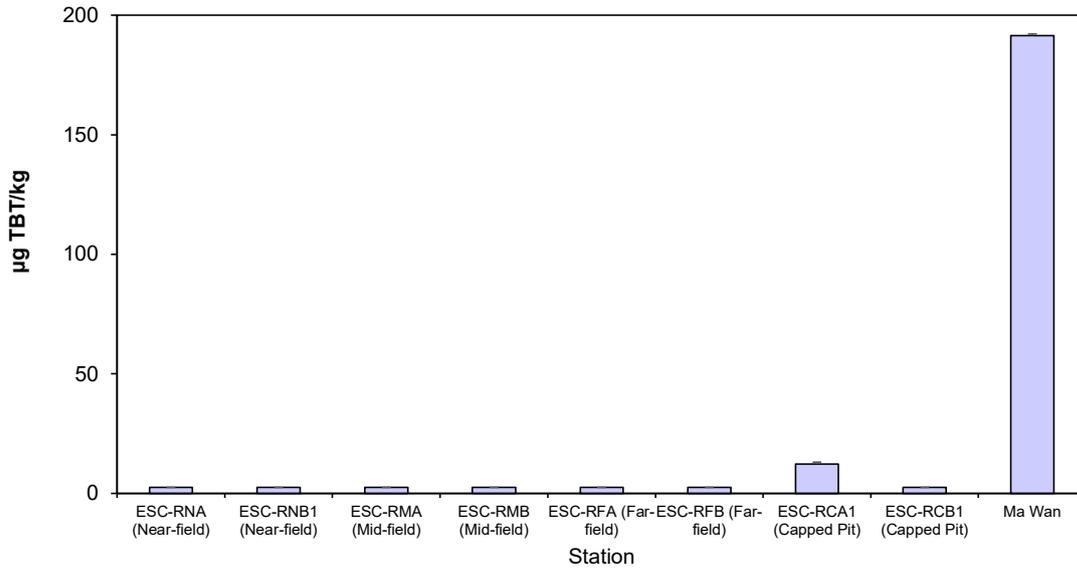


**Figure 19:** Concentration of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) (mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMPs in December 2024



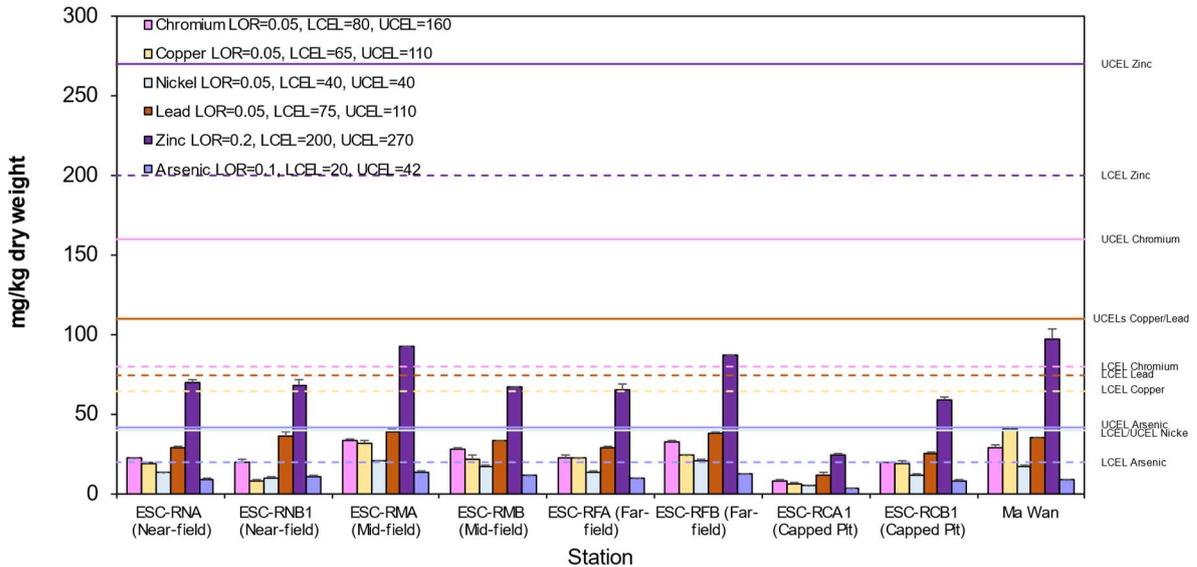
**Figure 20:** Concentration of Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatics (mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMPs in December 2024

### Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry for Tributyltin (TBTs) at ESC CMPs - December 2024

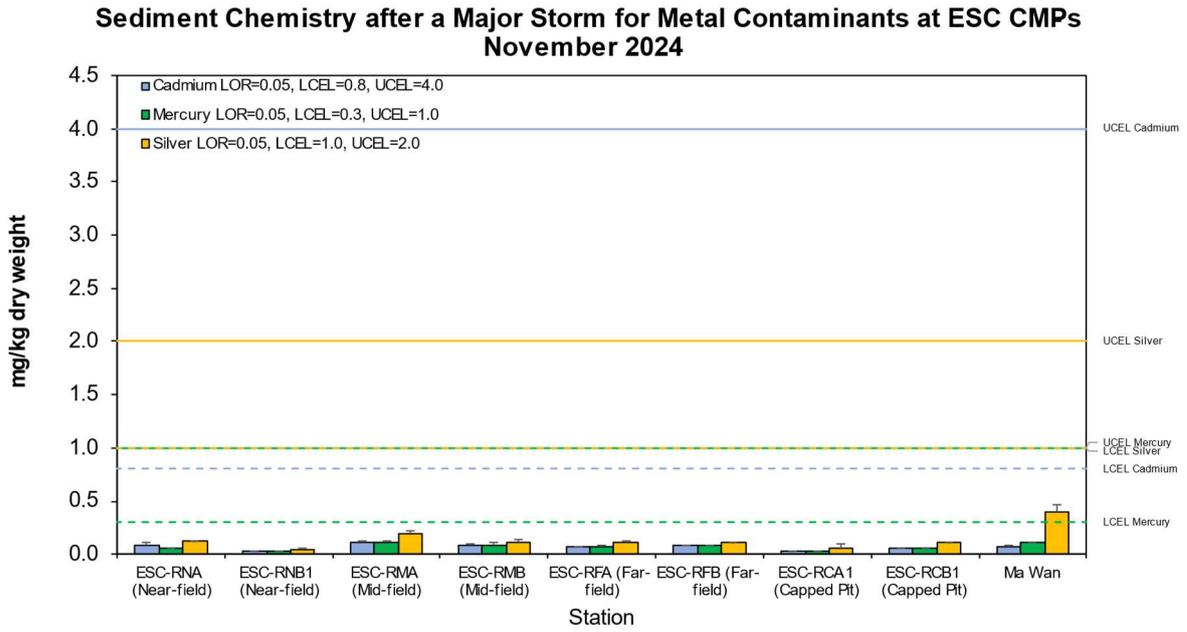


**Figure 21:** Concentration of Tributyltin (TBT) (µg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMPs in December 2024

### Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for Metal and Metalloid Contaminants at ESC CMPs - November 2024



**Figure 22** Concentration of Metals (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for ESC CMPs in November 2024



**Figure 23:** Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for ESC CMPs in November 2024

# Appendix D. Study Programme

