

Investigation

Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – September 2024

October 2024

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Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2021-2026) – Investigation

Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – September 2024

October 2024





Dredging, Management and Capping of Contaminated Sediment Disposal

Facility at Sha Chau

Environmental Certification Sheet

Environmental Permit No. EP-312/2008/A

Reference Document /Plan

Document/Plan to be Certified/ Verified:

Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the

East of Sha Chau - September 2024

Date of Report:

9 October 2024

Date prepared by ET:

9 October 2024

Date received by IA:

9 October 2024

Reference EP Condition

Environmental Permit Condition:

Condition 3.4 of EP-312/2008/A:

4 hard copies and 1 electronic copy of monthly EM&A Report shall be submitted to the Director within 10 working days after the end of the reporting month. The EM&A Reports shall include a summary of all non-compliance (exceedances) of the environmental quality performance limits (Action and Limit Levels). The submissions shall be verified by the Independent Auditor. Additional copies of the submission shall be provided to the Director upon request by the Director.

ET Certification

I hereby certify that the above referenced document/plan complies with the above referenced condition of EP-312/2008/A.

Ir Thomas Chan,
Environmental Team Leader (ETL):

Date: 9 October 2024

IA Verification

I hereby verify that the above referenced document/plan complies with the above referenced condition of EP-312/2008/A.

Dr Wang Wen Xiong, Independent Auditor (IA)

Date: 9 October 2024

Issue and Revision Record

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1 Introduction

1.1 Background

The Civil Engineering and Development Department (CEDD) is managing a number of marine disposal facilities in Hong Kong waters, including the Contaminated Mud Pits (CMPs) to the East of Sha Chau (ESC) for the disposal of contaminated sediment, and various open-sea disposal grounds located to the South of Cheung Chau (SCC), East of Tung Lung Chau (ETLC) and East of Ninepins (ENP) for the disposal of uncontaminated sediment.

Environmental Permits (EPs) (Ref. No. EP-312/2008/A) was issued by the Environmental Protection Department (EPD) to the CEDD, the Permit Holder, on 28 November 2008 for the Project - Disposal of Contaminated Sediment – Dredging, Management and Capping of Sediment Disposal Facility at Sha Chau.

Under the requirements of the EP, EM&A programmes which encompass water and sediment chemistry, fisheries assessment, tissue and whole body analysis, sediment toxicity and benthic recolonisation studies as set out in the EM&A Manuals are required to be implemented. EM&A programmes have been continuously carried out during the operation of the CMPs at ESC. A review of the collection and analysis of such environmental data from the monitoring programme demonstrated that there had not been any adverse environmental impacts resulting from disposal activities. The current programme will assess the impacts resulting from dredging, disposal and capping operations of CMP V.

A proposal on the change of number of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring as well as combination of routine water quality monitoring and water quality monitoring during capping operation was submitted to EPD and agreed by EPD on 3 December 2020. The proposed changes have been effective for the EM&A activities since December 2020. In early 2022, after implementing the Phase 1 optimisation for at least one year, a further data review was conducted. The monitoring data has been reviewed and demonstrated that the data robustness and representativeness are maintained. Therefore, a technical note presenting the data review results served as a supplementary information was submitted to EPD and presented that Phase 2 optimization of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring for the Project will be implemented in 2022. EPD expressed no comment on the review and note the implementation of Phase 2 optimization of sample replication on 18 May 2022, and thus this optimization has been effective for the EM&A activities since July 2022.

The latest sampling schedule is provided in **Appendix A**.

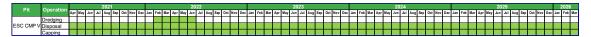
The present EM&A programme under Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) covers the dredging, disposal and capping operations of the ESC CMP V (see **Appendix A** for the EM&A programme.) Detailed works schedule for ESC CMP V is shown in **Table 1.1**. In September 2024, the following works were undertaken:

- Disposal of contaminated mud at ESC CMP Vb; and
- Capping operations at ESC CMP Vd.

¹ ERM (2013) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 4/2009 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pit at East Sha Chau. For CEDD.

² ERM (2017) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 23/2012 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pits to the South of The Brothers and at East Sha Chau (2012 - 2017). For CEDD.

Table 1.1: Works Schedule for ESC CMP V



1.2 Reporting Period

This Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – September 2024 covers the EM&A activities for the reporting period of September 2024 (from 1 to 30 September 2024).

1.3 Details of Sampling and Laboratory Testing Activities

The following monitoring activities were undertaken for ESC CMP V during the reporting period:

- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs;
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb; and
- Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm of ESC CMP V.

1.4 Details of Outstanding Sampling or Analysis

No outstanding sampling remained for the reporting month (September 2024).

2 Brief Discussion of Monitoring Results for ESC CMP V

2.1 Introduction

This section presents a brief discussion of the results obtained from the following monitoring activities for ESC CMP V during the reporting period:

- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs;
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb; and
- Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm of ESC CMP V.

2.2 Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb – in September 2024

Water Column Profiling was undertaken at a total of two sampling stations (Upstream and Downstream stations) on 3 September 2024. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the Water Quality Objectives (WQOs) set by Environmental Protection Department (EPD). This consists of a review of the EPD routine water quality monitoring data for the wet season period (April to October) of 2013 – 2022 from stations in the North Western Water Control Zone (WCZ), where the ESC CMPs are located. For Salinity, the averaged value obtained from the Reference (Upstream) station was used for the basis as the WQO. Levels of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) and Turbidity were also assessed for compliance with the Action and Limit Levels (see **Table B1** of **Appendix B** for details).

2.2.1 In-situ Measurements

Analyses of results for September 2024 indicated that levels of Salinity, pH and DO complied with the WQOs at both Downstream and Upstream stations (**Table B2** of **Appendix B**). Levels of DO and Turbidity at all stations complied with the Action and Limit Levels (**Tables B1 and B2** of **Appendix B**).

2.2.2 Laboratory Measurements for Suspended Solids (SS)

Analyses of results for September 2024 indicated that the SS level at both Upstream and Downstream stations complied with the WQO and the Action and Limit Levels (**Tables B1 and B2** of **Appendix B**).

Overall, the monitoring results indicated that the mud disposal operation at ESC CMP Vb did not appear to cause any deterioration in water quality during this reporting period.

2.3 Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs – in September 2024

Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs was undertaken on 2 September 2024. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the WQOs (see **Section 2.2** above for details). The monitoring results are shown in **Tables B3**, **B4 and B5** of **Appendix B** and **Figures 1 to 11** of **Appendix C**. A total of sixteen (16) monitoring stations were sampled in September 2024 as shown in **Figure 2.1**.

³ http://epic.epd.gov.hk/EPICRIVER/marine/?lang=en

2.3.1 In-situ Measurements

Graphical presentation of the monitoring results (Temperature, DO, pH, Salinity and Turbidity) is shown in **Figures 1 to 6** of **Appendix C**. Analyses of results indicated that the levels of pH, and DO complied with the WQOs at all stations in September 2024..

The levels of DO and Turbidity complied with the Action and Limit Levels at all stations (**Table B3** of **Appendix B**; **Figures 3 and 6** of **Appendix C**).

Overall, *in-situ* measurement results of the Routine Water Quality Monitoring indicated that the disposal and capping operation at ESC CMPs did not appear to cause any unacceptable impacts in water quality in September 2024.

2.3.2 Laboratory Measurements

Laboratory analysis of samples obtained during the reporting period indicated that the concentrations of Arsenic, Cadmium, Chromium, Copper, Mercury, Nickel and Zinc were detected in the samples at some/ all stations and their concentrations were generally similar across stations; except the concentrations of Zinc were slightly higher at Reference station. (**Table B4** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 7 and 8 of Appendix C**).

For nutrients, concentrations of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) were higher than the WQO (0.5 mg/L) at Reference, Impact and Intermediate stations. (**Table B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 9** of **Appendix C**). It should be noted that due to the effect of the Pearl River, the North Western WCZ has historically experienced higher levels of TIN. ⁴ Therefore, the exceedances of TIN WQO at these stations are unlikely to be caused by the disposal operation at ESC CMPs. The concentrations of Ammonia Nitrogen (NH₃-N) and the concentrations of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) were generally similar across all stations. (**Table B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 10** of **Appendix C**)

Analyses of results for the reporting period indicated that the SS levels complied with the Action and Limit Levels at all stations, except SS levels were slightly higher than wet season WQO (11.9 mg/L) at Impact (IPE) station. (**Tables B1 and B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 11** of **Appendix C**).

Based on the available results of the Routine Water Quality Monitoring which indicated that the disposal and capping operation at ESC CMPs did not appear to cause any unacceptable deterioration in water quality during the reporting period. Detailed statistical analysis will be presented in the Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate any spatial and temporal trends of potential concern.

2.4 Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb – in September 2024

Monitoring locations for Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for ESC CMP Vb are shown in **Figure 2.2**. A total of six (6) monitoring stations were sampled on 4 September 2024.

The concentrations of all inorganic contaminants were lower than the Lower Chemical Exceedance Levels (LCELs) at all stations. (Figures 12 and 13 of Appendix C).

For organic contaminants, the concentrations of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) were higher at Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA and ESC-NPCB. (**Figure 14** of **Appendix C**). The concentrations of Low Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) were lower than LCEL at all stations. (**Figures 15** of **Appendix C**).

⁴ https://www.epd.gov.hk/epd/misc/marine_quality/1986-2005/eng/08_western_content.htm

For High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs), the concentrations were higher than LCEL at Near-Pit station ESC-NNCA, Pit-Edge station ESC-NECA and Active-Pit station ESC-NPCA. (**Figures 15** of **Appendix C**).

The concentrations of Tributyltin (TBT), Total Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs), Total dichlorodiphenyl-trichloroethane (DDT) and 4,4'-dichlorodiphenyldichloroethylene (DDE) were below the limit of reporting at all stations during the reporting period.

It is observed that the elevated level concentrations of High Molecular Weight PAHs (i.e. higher than LCELs) only occurred within Near-Pit station ESC-NNCA, Pit-Edge station NECA and Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA, but the concentrations of other organic and all inorganic contaminants were lower than the LCELs at these Near-Pit, Pit-Edge and Active-Pit stations.

The slightly elevated level of High Molecular Weight PAH at Near-Pit station and Pit-Edge station are possible induced by external factors rather than disposal operations. Therefore, there is no evidence indicating any unacceptable environmental impacts to sediment quality outside the pit area as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operations at ESC CMP Vb during the reporting period.

Statistical analysis will be undertaken and presented in the corresponding Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate whether there are any unacceptable impacts in the area caused by the contaminated mud disposal.

2.5 Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm of ESC CMP V – in September 2024

Sampling for Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm Event was conducted at nine (9) monitoring stations (see **Figure 2.3** for the locations of the monitoring stations) on 10 September 2024 after the visit of tropical cyclones Yagi, which led to the issue of No. 8 Storm Signal on 5 September 2024. The tracks of Yagi are shown in **Figure 2.4**.



Figure 2.4: Track of Tropical Cyclone Yagi (Source: Hong Kong Observatory)

Hong Kong

Low Pressure Area / Extratropical Low

Analyses of results for the Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm indicated that the concentrations of all inorganic contaminants were below the LCEL in September 2024. (**Figures 16** and **17** of **Appendix C**).

Overall, there appeared to be no evidence showing the failure of ESC CMP V in retaining disposed mud or causing contamination of sediments after the major storm event in September 2024.

3 Future Key Issues

3.1 Activities Scheduled for the Next Reporting Period

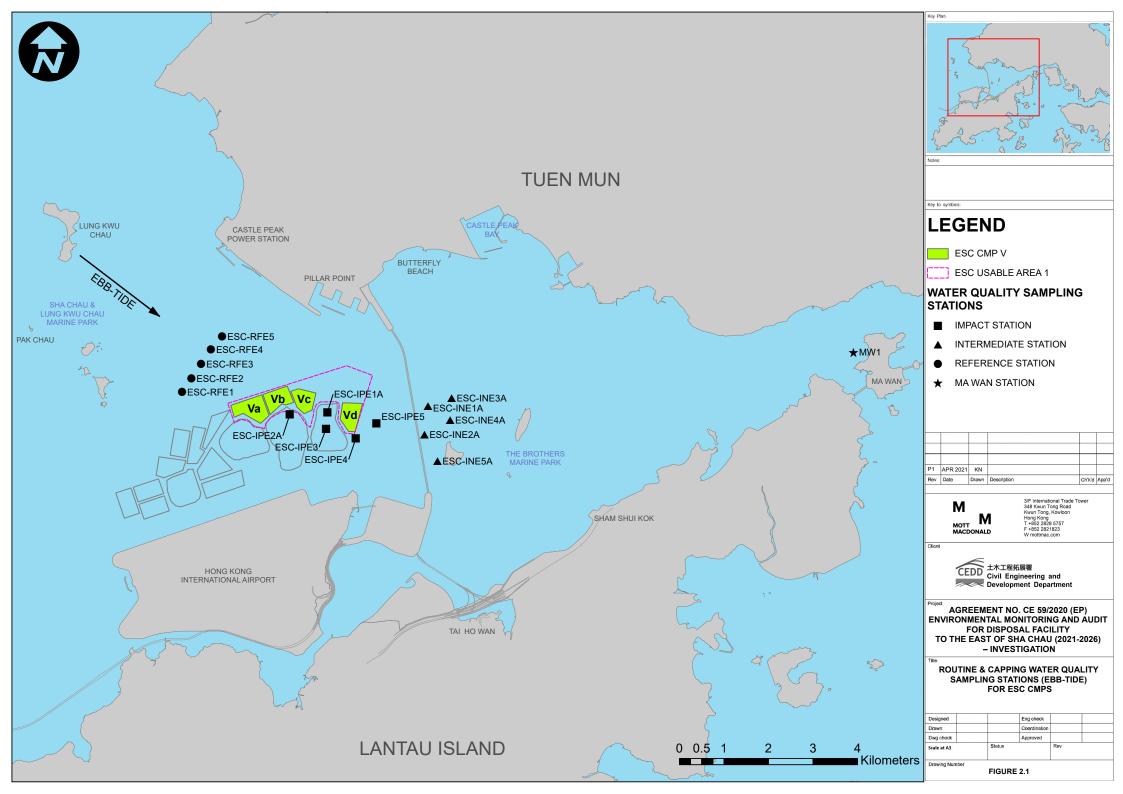
The following monitoring activities will be conducted in the next reporting period of October 2024 for ESC CMP V (see **Appendix A** for the sampling schedule):

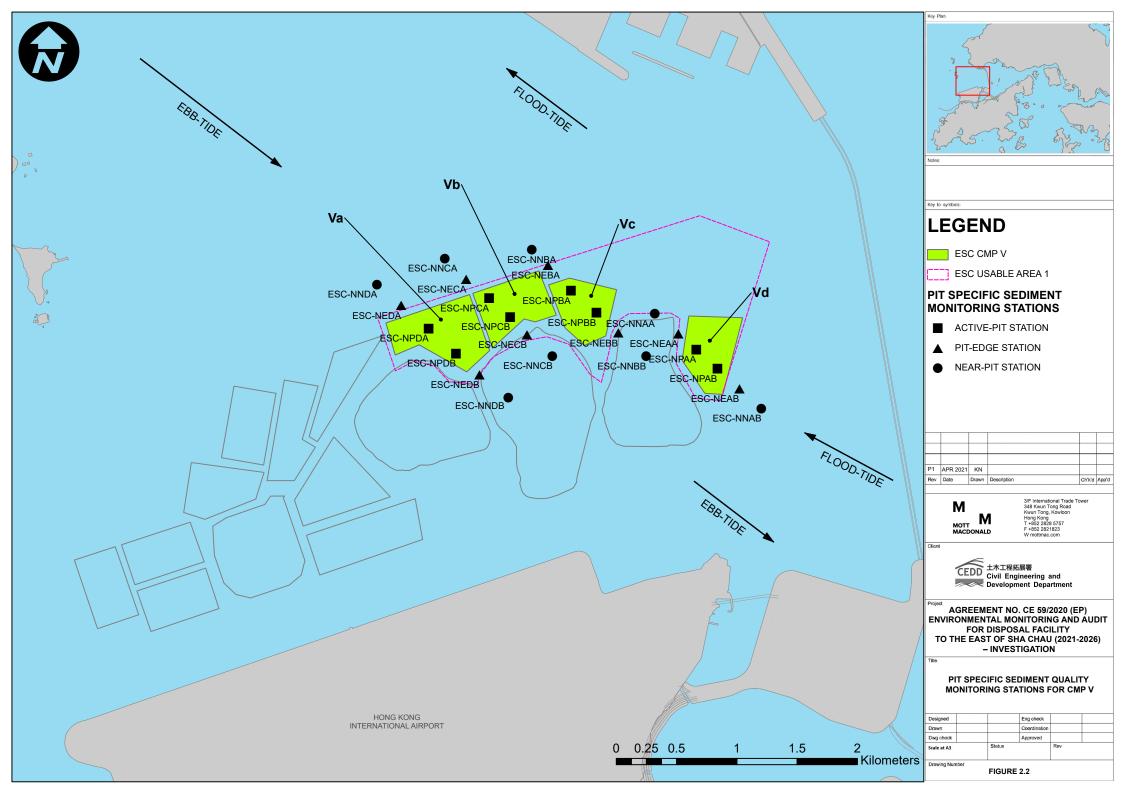
- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs; and
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb;

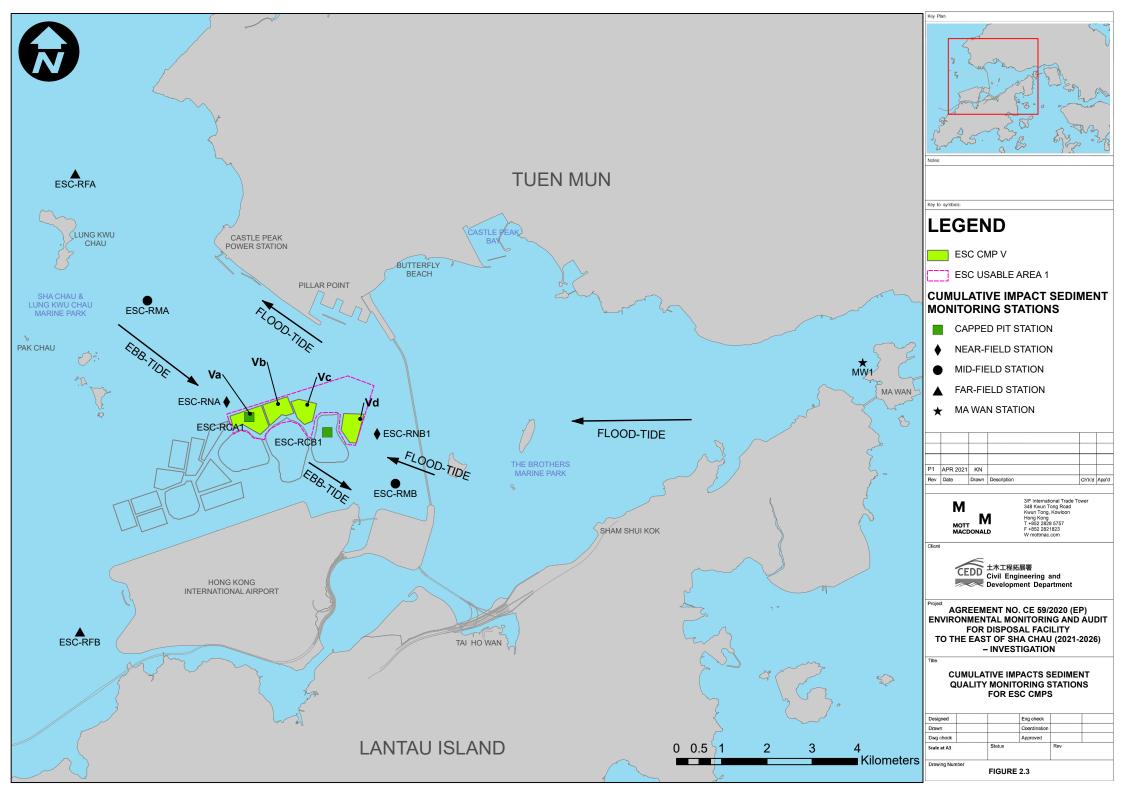
3.2 Study Programme

A summary of the Study Programme is presented in **Appendix D**.

Figures







Appendices

Appendix A Sampling Schedule

Appendix B Water Quality Monitoring Results

Appendix C Graphical Presentations

Appendix D Study Programme

Appendix A. Sampling Schedule

East of Sha Chau CMPs Environmental Monitoring and Audit Sampling Schedule (January 2021 - March 2026)

| | Parameter / Station Type Pit Specific Sediment Ch | | Frequency | 2021 2025 2026 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Ap |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Column | Active-Pit | | | |
| Column | Near-Pit | | | 6 |
| | | | | |
| | Cumulative Impact Sedin Near-field Stations | ESC-RNA | 4 times per year | 6 6 6 6 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 |
| Column C | Mid-field Stations | ESC-RMA | 4 times per year | 6 6 6 6 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 |
| State Stat | Capped Pit Stations | ESC-RCA1 | 4 times per year | 6 6 6 6 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 |
| The state The | Far-field Stations | ESC-RFA | 4 times per year | 6 6 6 6 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 |
| | Ma Wan Station | | | |
| | Sediment Toxicity Tests Near-pit Stations | | 2 times per year | |
| Mary | Reference Stations | | | |
| | Ma Wan Station | | 2 times per year | |
| See | Tissue / Whole Body San Near-pit Stations | mpling | . , | |
| See | Reference North | ESC-INB | 2 times per year | |
| Second S | Reference South | TNB | 2 times per year | |
| | Demorcal Traveling | | | |
| | Near-pit Stations | | | 5 |
| State Stat | Reference North | TNA | 4 times per year | 5 |
| The content of the | Reference South | | | |
| | Capping * Ebb Tide | rent | | Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au |
| Second | Inipact Station Downcurr | ESC-IPE1A ESC-IPE2A | 4 times per year * | |
| Column C | Intermediate Station Dow | ESC-IPE4 ESC-IPE5 | 4 times per year * | |
| Column C | | ESC-INE2A ESC-INE3A | 4 times per year * 4 times per year * | |
| | Reference Station Upcur | ESC-INE5A | 4 times per year * | |
| Company Comp | | ESC-RFE2 ESC-RFE3 | 4 times per year * 4 times per year * | |
| Company Comp | Ma Wan Station | ESC-RFE5 | 4 times per year * | |
| Column C | Flood Tide Impact Station Downcurr | | | |
| Column C | Intermediate Station Down | ESC-IPF2 ESC-IPF3 | 4 times per year * | |
| ## A PAR BERGE 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 1 | Intermediate Station Dow | ESC-INF1 ESC-INF2 | 4 times per year * | |
| A VAN SERIOR - SERIOR | Reference Station Upcur | rent ESC-RFF1A | 4 times per year * | |
| 18 Date of the Concession of t | Ma Wan Station | | | |
| ## Company Name | Ebb Tide | | | Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au |
| ### SECOND NORWAY | Impact Station Downcurr | ESC-IPE1A ESC-IPE2A | Monthly* | 4 |
| SCAPEL MONEY 1 | Intermediate Station Dow | ESC-IPE4 ESC-IPE5 | Monthly* | 4 |
| ## A PART Section Sect | | ESC-INE1A ESC-INE2A ESC-INE3A | Monthly* Monthly* | 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 |
| SECRETA SECONOMY | Reference Station Upcur | ESC-INE5A | Monthly* | |
| A WIN Station WIT | | ESC-RFE2 ESC-RFE3 | Monthly* Monthly* | 4 |
| INCOME TABLE SUCCESSARIA MORNING SERVICES SCO.PT Morning Mo | Ma Wan Station | ESC-RFE5 | Monthly* | |
| SC-PF SC-P | Flood Tide Impact Station Downcurr | rent | | |
| ESC-NP1 Monthly | Intermediate Station Davi | ESC-IPF2 ESC-IPF3 | Monthly* | 1 |
| ## SCARP Moching SCARP M | | ESC-INF1 ESC-INF2 ESC-INF3 | Monthly* | 4 4 4 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 |
| Section Succession Succes | Reference Station Upcur | rent ESC-RFF1A ESC-RFF2A | Monthly* Monthly* | 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 |
| Stations WCP2 Monthly 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 | Ma Wan Station | | | |
| ## WGP2 Monthly* 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 | Water Column Profiling * Plume Stations | WCP1 | Monthly* | |
| apped Stations at CMP V | Benthic Recolonication | WCP2 | | |
| ESCV-CPD 2 times per year ESCV-CPD 2 times p | | ESCV-CPA ESCV-CPB | 2 times per year | Jan Pen Jan Pe |
| RBA 2 times per year RBC1 2 times per year RBC1 3 times per week US2 3 times per week DS3 3 t | Reference Stations | ESCV-CPC ESCV-CPD | 2 times per year 2 times per year | |
| Signature | | RBB | 2 times per year | |
| US2 3 times per week DS2 3 times per week DS2 3 times per week DS3 3 times per week DS4 3 times per week DS5 3 times per week DS5 3 times per week DS6 3 times per week DS7 3 times per week DS8 3 times per week DS9 3 tim | Impact Monitoring for Dru Upstream Stations | | 3 times personal | |
| DS2 3 times per week DS3 3 times per week DS4 3 times per week DS5 3 times per week DS5 3 times per week DS6 3 times per week DS7 4 times per week DS8 3 times per week DS9 3 tim | Downstream Stations | US2 | 3 times per week | |
| DS5 3 times per week 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 | | DS2 DS3 DS4 | 3 times per week 3 times per week | |
| otes; | Ma Wan Station | DS5 | 3 times per week | |

Notes:
(1) The number shown in each cell represents the numbers of replicates per monitoring station. The number shown in green boided text represented monitoring works have been conducted before/ during the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report.

⁽²⁾ For the planned Routine Water Quality Monitoring (i.e. the numbers of replicates per monitoring station shown in black), the monitoring will be conducted at mid-ebb OR mid-flood tide. The yearly tidal selection of this monitoring will be based on a principle to obtain 6 months monitoring data at mid-ebb, and 6 months monitoring data at mid-flood.

⁽³⁾ Impact Monitoring for Dredging will be scheduled when dredging operations commence.

⁽³⁾ impact Monitoring for Dredging will be scheduled when dredging operations commence.

(4) Benthic Recolonisation Studies for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V is completed.

Remarks:

A proposal on the change of number of sample replication of water quality & sediment monitoring and combination of routine water quality monitoring during capping operation was submitted to EPD and agreed by EPD on 3 December 2020. The proposed changes have been implemented for the EM&A activities since December 2020. Water Quality Monitoring during Capping Operation and Routine Water Quality Monitoring are combined such that Routine Water Quality Monitoring have been conducted monthly starting in December 2020. A technical note presenting the data review results served as a supplementary information was submitted to EPD and presented that Phase 2 optimization of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring for the Project will be implemented in 2022 was provided to EPD in April 2022. Phase 2 optimization of sample replication induced by the panderine which adversely affecting the supply of international species adopted in testing programme of Sediment Toxicity! Tests, as such; Tests as explained and such sediments and such that Place 2022.

* To enable the required Research Fishing Permit could be granted by the time undertaking the Demersal Trawling, trawling originally scheduled in July and August 2022 was postponed to August and September 2022.

Appendix B. Water Quality Monitoring Results



Table B1: Action and Limit Levels of Water Quality for Dredging, Disposal and Capping Activities at ESC CMP V

| Parameters | Action | Limit | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Dissolved Oxygen (DO) | Surface and Middle Depth ⁽²⁾ | Surface and Middle Depth ⁽²⁾ | | |
| in mg L ⁻¹ (Surface, Middle & Bottom) ⁽¹⁾ | 5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = 3.76 | 1%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = 3.11 ⁽³⁾ | | |
| | and | and | | |
| | Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day) | Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day) | | |
| | Bottom | Bottom | | |
| | 5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = 2.96 | The average of the impact station readings are < 2 | | |
| | and | and | | |
| | Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day) | Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day) | | |
| Suspended Solids (SS) in mg L ⁻¹ | 95%-ile of baseline data for depth- averaged = 37.88 | 99%-ile of baseline data for depth- averaged = 61.92 | | |
| (depth-averaged) ⁽⁵⁾ | and | and | | |
| | 120% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day | 130% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day | | |
| Turbidity | 95%-ile of baseline data = 28.14 | 99%-ile of baseline data = 38.32 | | |
| in NTU | and | and | | |
| (depth-averaged) ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ | 120% of control station's Turbidity at the same tide of the same day | 130% of control station's Turbidity at the same tide of the same day | | |

Notes:

- 1. For DO, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is lower than the limits.
- 2. Action and Limit Levels for DO for Surface and Middle layers were calculated from the combined pool of baseline surface layer data and baseline middle layer data.
- 3. Given the Action Level for DO for Surface and Middle layers has already been lower than 4 mg L⁻¹, it is proposed to set the Limit Level at 3.11 mg L⁻¹ which is the first percentile of the baseline data.
- 4. "Depth-averaged" is calculated by taking the arithmetic means of reading of all three depths.
- 5. For turbidity and SS, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is higher than the limits.



Table B2: Water Column Profiling Results for ESC CMP Vb in September 2024

| Station | Temp. | Salinity | Turbidity | Dissolved Oxygen | | рН | Suspended Solids | |
|-----------------------|-------|--------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|--|
| | (°C) | (ppt) | (NTU) | (%) | (mg L ⁻¹) | | (mg L ⁻¹) | |
| WCP 1 (Downstream) | 27.85 | 24.34 | 7.67 | 77.19 | 5.29 | 7.99 | 5.0 | |
| WCP 2 (Upstream) | 27.95 | 23.96 | 10.46 | 76.40 | 5.24 | 7.96 | 4.0 | |
| WQO (Wet Season) | N/A | 21.56-26.35# | N/A | N/A | >4 | 6.5-8.5 | 11.9 | |

Notes:

- 1. *Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.

Table B3: In-situ Monitoring Results for Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in September 2024

| Station | Temp. | Salinity | Tu | rbidity | Dissolved Oxygen | рН |
|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
| | (°C) | (ppt) | (NTU) | (%) | (mg L ⁻¹) | |
| RFE (Reference) | 27.44 | 24.67 | 8.81 | 75.35 | 5.19 | 8.00 |
| IPE (Impact) | 27.74 | 23.95 | 8.58 | 78.40 | 5.39 | 7.99 |
| INE (Intermediate) | 27.32 | 25.45 | 8.44 | 74.70 | 5.13 | 7.97 |
| Ma Wan | 27.60 | 25.78 | 3.21 | 80.06 | 5.46 | 7.97 |
| WQO (Wet Season) | N/A | 22.21-27.14# | N/A | N/A | >4 | 6.5-8.5 |

Notes:

- 1. *Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.



Table B4: Laboratory Results for Dissolved Metals and Metalloid in Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in September 2024

| Station | As | Cd | Cr | Cu | Pb | Hg | Ni | Ag | Zn |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (µg/L) |
| RFE | 2.16 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.59 | ND | 0.001 | 0.61 | ND | 1.84 |
| IPE | 2.00 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.61 | ND | 0.001 | 0.60 | ND | 0.53 |
| INE | 2.01 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.58 | ND | 0.001 | 0.65 | ND | 0.14 |
| Ma Wan | 2.09 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.54 | ND | 0.001 | 0.50 | ND | 1.23 |

Note:

Table B5: Laboratory Results for Nutrients and Suspended Solid in Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in September 2024

| Station | NH ₃ | TIN | BOD₅ | SS |
|---------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | (mg/L) | (mg/L) | (mg/L) | (mg/L) |
| RFE | 0.02 | 0.54 | 0.83 | 6.7 |
| IPE | 0.01 | 0.53 | 0.73 | 13.5 |
| INE | 0.02 | 0.52 | 0.82 | 10.8 |
| Ma Wan | 0.02 | 0.48 | 0.80 | 6.0 |

WQO of TIN: 0.5 mg/L Wet Season WQO of SS: 11.9 mg/L

Notes:

- 1. "<LOR" indicates the concentrations of contaminants are below the limit of reporting.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.

^{1. &}quot;ND" indicates the concentrations of metals and metalloids are not detected.

Appendix C. Graphical Presentations

Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - September 2024

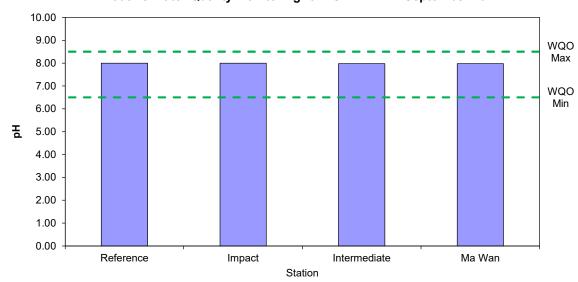


Figure 1: Level of pH recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2024

Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - September 2024

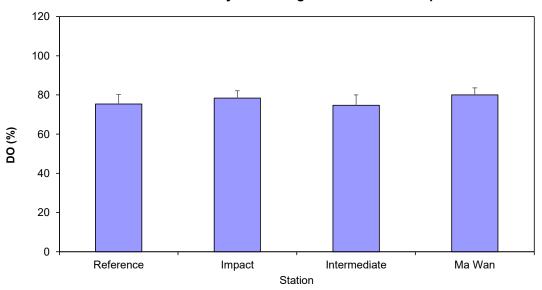


Figure 2: Level of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (% saturation; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2024

¹ The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.

Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - September 2024

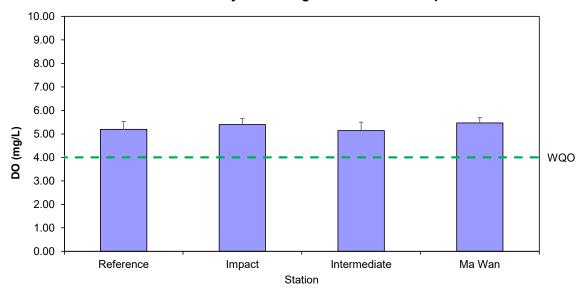


Figure 3: Concentration of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (mg/L; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2024

Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - September 2024

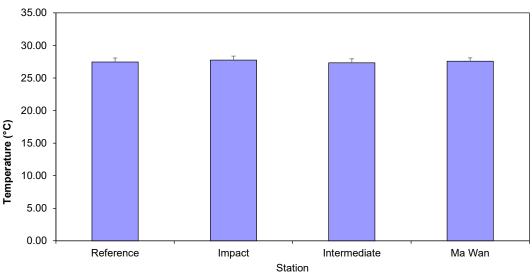


Figure 4: Level of Temperature (°C; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2024

The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.

Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - September 2024

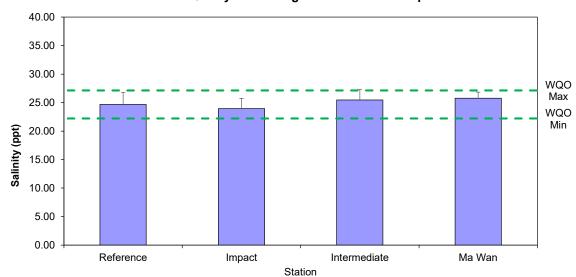


Figure 5: Level of Salinity (ppt; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2024

Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - September 2024

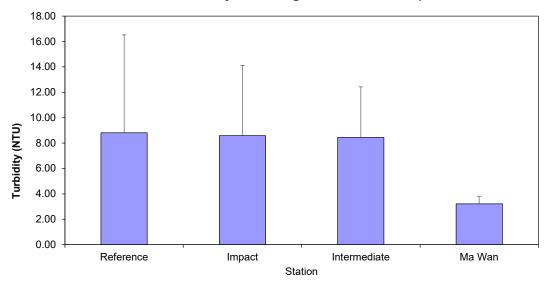
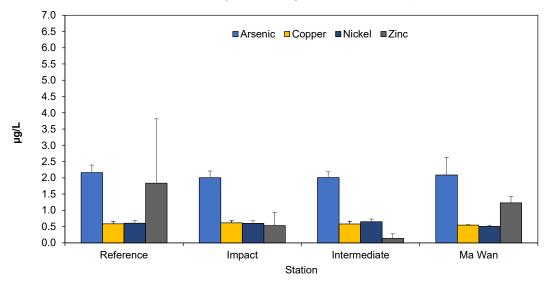


Figure 6: Level of Turbidity (NTU; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2024

¹ The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.

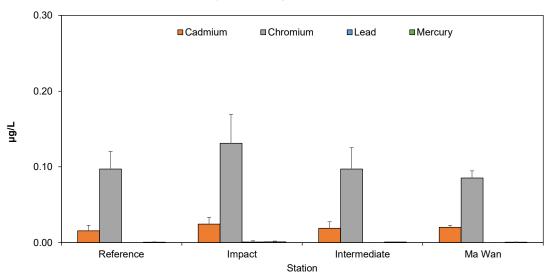


Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V September 2024



Concentration of Arsenic, Copper, Nickel, and Zinc (µg/L; mean + SD) in water samples Figure 7: collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2024

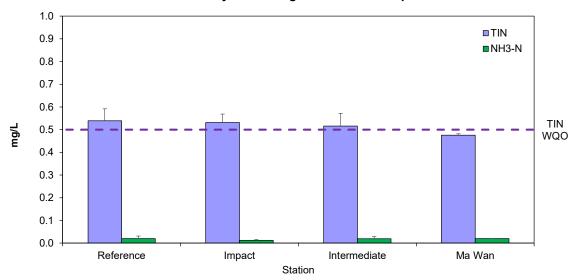
Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V September 2024



Concentration of Cadmium, Chromium, Lead, Mercury ($\mu g/L$; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in Figure 8: September 2024

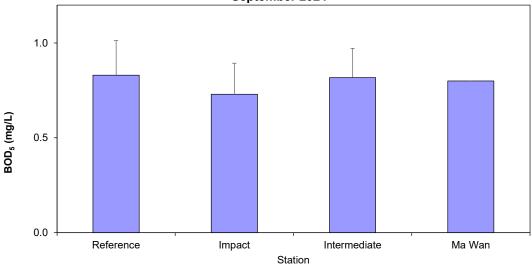


Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Nutrients - September 2024



Concentration of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) and Ammonia Nitrogen (NH3-N) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Figure 9: disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2024

Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) -September 2024



Level of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples Figure 10: collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2024

Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Suspended Solids - September 2024

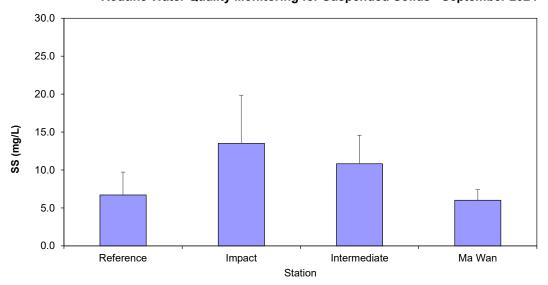


Figure 11 Concentration of Suspended Solids (SS) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2024

Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal and Metalloid Contaminants at ESC CMP Vb - September 2024

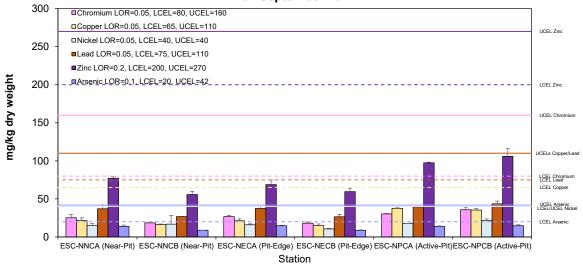


Figure 12: Concentration of Metals and Metalloid²(Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in September 2024

The LCEL and UCEL of Cadmium, Mercury and Arsenic have been updated according to the standard promulgated starting from 19 January 2024. https://www.cedd.gov.hk/filemanager/eng/content_80/PAH 2022 Chapter 4 Rev 06_240321_Clean.pdf



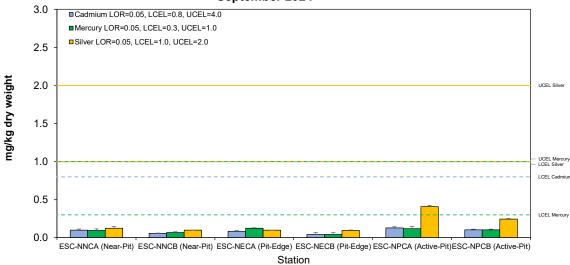


Figure 13: Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in September 2024

Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Total Organic Carbon (TOC) at ESC CMP Vb - September 2024

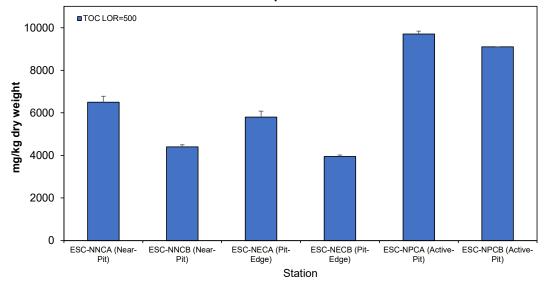


Figure 14: Concentration of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) (mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in September 2024

Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatics Hydrocarbons (PAHs) at ESC CMP Vb - September 2024

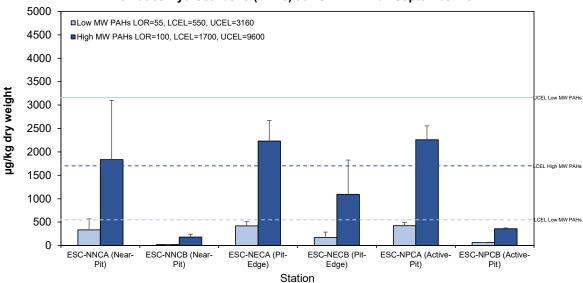


Figure 15: Concentration of Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (μg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in September 2024

Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for Metal and Metalloid Contaminants at ESC CMPs - September 2024

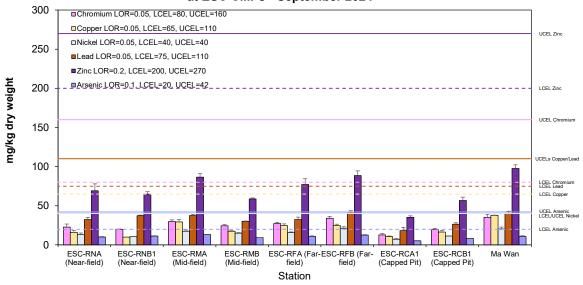


Figure 16 Concentration of Metals (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for ESC CMPs in September 2024

Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for Metal Contaminants at ESC CMPs - September 2024

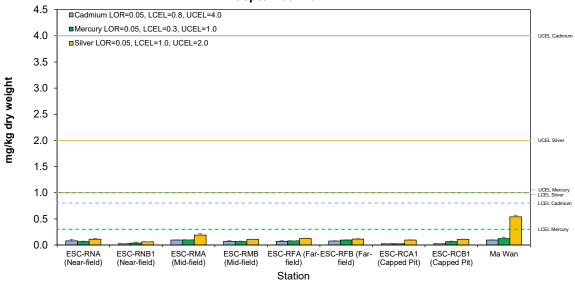


Figure 17: Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for ESC CMPs in September 2024

Appendix D. Study Programme

Study Programme

Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2021-2026) - Investigation

Mott MacDonald Hong Kong Limited

